

## Canberra Masjid

### Ahkam Altajweed Rewayat Hafs 'An 'Aasim by the way of Shatibiyyah

#### Midterm Exam

26 Rajab 1434

Answer only 7 out of the 9 following questions. Each question has 3 marks value.

1. What is the definition of Elmo Altajweed? And how it can be achieved?

Tajweed linguistically is to improve and make better. Tajweed technically is the correct recitation of the Qur'an that can be achieved by articulating the letter from its articulation point and giving each letter its rights and dues.

2. What is the makhraj? And How do we know the makhraj of a specific letter?

Makhraj is the correct position of the organs of speech in order to produce a letter so that it can be differentiated from others. we know the makhraj of a specific letter by placing a sukoon ( ° ) on it, and precede it with a hamzah with a kasrah ( اِ ) E.g اِسْ اِبِ

3. What are the main five makharej?

The 5 main categories of Makhaarij are :

1. The oral cavity [Al Jawf](#) الجَوْف
2. The throat [Al Halq](#) الحَلَق
3. The tongue [Al Lissaan](#) اللِّسَان
4. The lips [Ash-shafatain](#) الشَّفَتَان
5. The nasal cavity [Al Khayshoom](#) الحَيْشُوم

4. How many sub-makhraj are there in the Tongue? How many letters are articulated from the Tongue? And from how many parts of the Tongue they are articulated?

There are 10 sub-makhraj in the tongue. 18 letters are articulated from the tongue. They are articulated from 4 different a parts of the tongue .

5. Give three letters are articulated from the two lips?

ب، م، و Baa, Meem and Waw (the Faa has a different Makhraj)

6. What is the letter comes out from the edge of the tongue and what lies opposite to it from the upper molars?

ض Daa

7. There are two letters articulated from the tip of the tongue and what lies opposite to it from the gum in two different sub-makhraj. What are the two letters?

ر، ن Noon and Raa

8. What is makhraj of the letter (ط، د، ت)?

The makhraj of the letter (ط، د، ت) is from the top part of the tip of the tongue and the gum line of the two top incisors

9. What should we care about when we read a long vowel preceded by the letter (م) or (ن)

Care should be taken about the Ghunna not to be observed while pronunciation of a long vowel preceded by the letter (م) or (ن) as the letter (م) or (ن) usually affect the letter follows them.

End of the questions.