

Ahkam Altajweed
Rewayat Hafs 'An 'Aasim
by the way of Shaatibiyyah
CANBERRA MOSQUE

Week 10

Sifat Al-Horoof

The Adhesion (Itbaq) and the Open (Infitah)

28 Shawal 1434

Basic characteristics with opposite

The characteristic	Its opposite
1- Istilaa(Tafkheem)	2- Istifal(Tarqeeq)
3- Hams	4- Jahr
5- Shiddah	6- The In-Between & Rakhawa
7- Itbak	8- Infitah

The Adhesion (Itbaq) and the Open (Infitah)

- ⌘ The Itbaq is the adhesion of the tongue (or large portion of it) with the roof of the mouth while pronouncing the letter.
- ⌘ The quality of the Itbaq is found in four letters (ص، ض، ط، ظ)
- ⌘ The Infitah is the absence of the adhesion of the tongue (or large portion of it) with the roof of the mouth while pronouncing the letter.
- ⌘ The quality of the Infitah is found in the rest of the alphabet.

Note

All the letters of Itbaq have the
quality of Istilaa
but not vice versa.

The letter attributes with opposite

- ⌘ Istilaa is applicable with (خص ضغط قظ), the rest are Istifal
- ⌘ Hams is applicable with (حثه شخص فسكت), the rest are Jahr
- ⌘ Shidda is applicable with (أجد قط بكت), In between (لن عمر), the rest are Rakhawa
- ⌘ Itbaq is applicable with (ص، ض، ط، ظ), the rest are Infitah

Diagram shows Sifat Al-Horroof

صفات الحروف

صفة الحرف	ا	ء	ب	ت	ث	ج	ح	خ	د	ذ	ر	ز	س	ش	ص	ض	ط	ظ	ع	غ	ف	ق	ك	ل	م	ن	ه	و	ي
التشديد																													
الفتحة																													
الكسرة																													
الانحراف																													
التكرير																													
الاستطالة																													
التفشي																													
المضمر																													
الحذف واللين																													
الاستفصال																													
الاستعلاء																													
الانضاح																													
الإطباق																													
الركاوة																													
الشدة																													
المجهول																													
المهملة																													

بين الركاوة والشدة يدل على وجود الصفة يدل على وجود خلاف