

Ahkam Altajweed
Rewayat Hafs 'An 'Aasim
by the way of Shaatibiyyah
CANBERRA MOSQUE

Week 18

Al-Madd / prolongation

Al-Madd Al-Laazim: Kalimee

Al-Madd Al-Laazim: Harfee

23 Muharram 1434

Al-Madd / prolongation – cont.

- ⌘ We defined *Al-Madd Al-tabee'ee* (the normal prolongation) as the act of prolonging or “stretching” the sound of the three *madd* letters: *alif*, *waaw* and *yaa* if they were preceded by the matching *haraka*.
- ⌘ If any of the letter of *Madd* is followed by Hamza in the same word, then we call it *Al-Madd Al-Waajib Al-Mutasil* and it lasts from 4-5 counts.
- ⌘ If it is followed by Hamza in two words, then we call it *Madd Al-Jaa'ez Al-Munfasil* and it lasts from 4-5 counts as well.
- ⌘ However *Madd Al-Jaa'ez Al-Munfasil* can not exceed *Al-Madd Al-Waajib Al-Mutasil*.

Al-Madd Al-Laazim: Kalimee

- ⌘ When the letter of Madd is followed immediately by a letter with original Sukoon on it (not because of stopping on it) it is called Al-Madd Al-Laazim.
- ⌘ It must last of 6 counts.
- ⌘ It has two kinds: Kalimee and Harfee
- ⌘ When the letter of Madd is followed by a letter with Sukoon on it in a word it is called Al-Madd Al-Kalimee.

Types of Al-Madd Al-Kalimee

⌘ Al-Madd AL- Kalimee has two types:

1. Madd Kalimee Mothakkal (Heavy): If the letter of madd is followed immediately by a letter with Shadda(douple letter first one with Sokoon, the second with haraka), we call it Madd Kalimee Mothakkal such as (الصَّاحَّةُ، الضَّالِّينَ، أَتَحَاوُّنِي)
2. Madd Kalimee Mokhaffaf (light). If the letter of madd is followed immediately by a letter with Sokoon we call it Madd Kalimee Mokhaffaf .

⌘ Only one word of the Quran has this type of Madd (ءَآلَيْنَ) it is mentioned twice.

ءَآلَيْنَ وَقَدْ عَصَيْتَ قَبْلُ وَكُنْتَ مِنَ الْمُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٩١﴾

Al-Madd Al-Laazim: Harfee

- ⌘ Some Sorat of the Quran starts with letters such as (كهيعص) (حم) (ألم).
- ⌘ Some of those letters does not have Madd in it such as (أ) we pronounce it as (Alif). It does not have Madd.
- ⌘ However some of the other letters do have madd such as (ك) we pronounce it as (Kaaf), (هـ) we pronounce it as (Haa), (ي) we pronounce it as (Yaa), etc.

Types of Al-Madd Al-Harfee

- ⌘ The letters which some sorat starts with and have Madd in them are divided into two groups:
- ⌘ In the first one, the letter of Madd that is within it, is not followed by Hamza or Sokoon so it has Madd Tabiee (2 counts).
- ⌘ Usually these letters consist of two letters each.
- ⌘ There are 5 letters in the Quran among this group. They are:
- ⌘ ح (ح) ي (يا) ط (طا) هـ (ها) ر (را)
- ⌘ raa, haa, taa, yaa, haa,

Types of Al-Madd Al-Harfee

- ⌘ In the second group, the letter of Madd that is within it, is followed by Sokoon so it has Madd Harfee
- ⌘ Usually they consist of three letters.
- ⌘ There are 8 letters in the Quran that belong to this group. They are:
 - ⌘ ن(نون) ق(قاف) ص(صاد) ع(عين) س(سين) ل(لام) ك(كاف) م(ميم)
noon, qaaf, saad, 'ayn, seen, laam, kaaf, meem
- ⌘ Al-Madd Al-Harfee, like Al-Madd Al-Kalimee, lasts for 6 counts .

Types of Al-Madd Al-Harfee

⌘ Madd Harfee has two types just like Madd Kalimee. They are:

1. **Madd Harfee Mothakkal (heavy):** when the letter of Madd is followed by a letter with Shadda.

☆ Example (طَا سِين مِيم) we read it as (طَا سِيْمِيْم). We made Idgham for Noon Sakina with the Meem so the Meem acquires a Shadda on it. As a result the letter of Madd in the word (سِين) is now followed immediately by letter with Shadda. Hence It is Madd Harfee Mothakkal.

2. **Madd Harfee Mukhaffaf (light):** when the letter of Madd is followed by a letter with Sokoon.

☆ Example (حَا مِيْم). The letter of Madd is followed by Sokoon so it is Madd Harfee Mukhaffaf.

Note : The letter of (ع) is Madd Leen