

Ahkam Altajweed
Rewayat Hafs 'An 'Aasim
by the way of Shaatibiyyah
CANBERRA MOSQUE

Week 3
MAKHRAJ AL LISSAN (Tongue) Part 1
28 Jumada Al-Akhira 1434

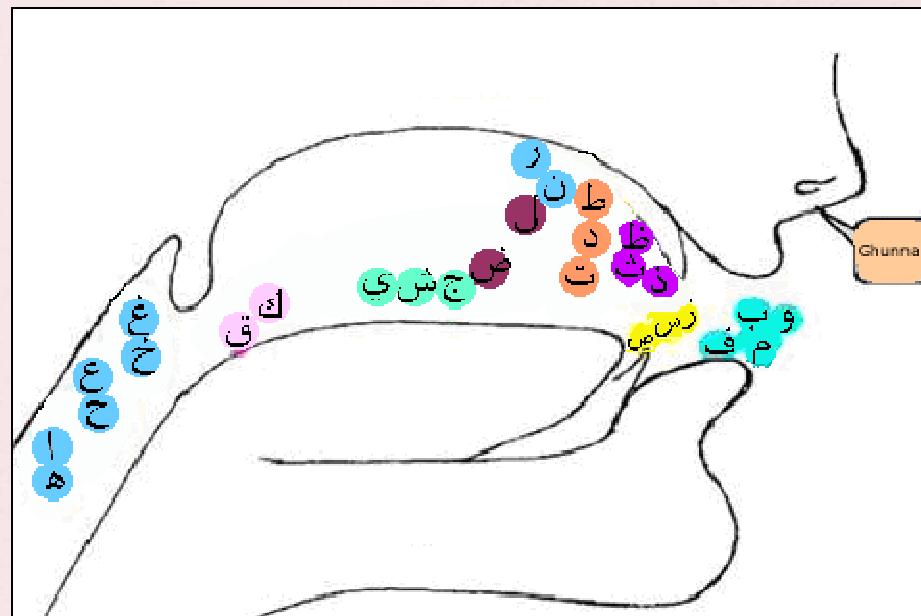
The 29 Arabic alphabetic letters

ح	ج	ه	ث	ت	ب	ا
ha	jim	ha	tha	ta	ba	alif
س	ز	ر	ذ	د	خ	
sin	za	ra	zal	da	kha	
ع	ظ	ط	ض	ط	ش	ص
'ain	za	ta	ghad	sad	shin	shin
م	ل	ك	ق	ف	غ	
mim	lam	kaf	qaf	fa	ghain	
ي	ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ
ya	hamzah	ha	waw	ha	nun	

Main Makhaarij

- ⌘ There are 5 main categories of Makhaarij:
- ⌘ 1. The oral cavity Al Jawf الجَوْف
- ⌘ 2. The throat Al Halq الْحَلْق
- ⌘ 3. The tongue Al Lissaan اللِّسَان
- ⌘ 4. The lips Ash-shafatain الشَّفَتَان
- ⌘ 5. The nasal cavity Al Khayshoom الْخَيْشُوم

A diagram showing where each letter originates



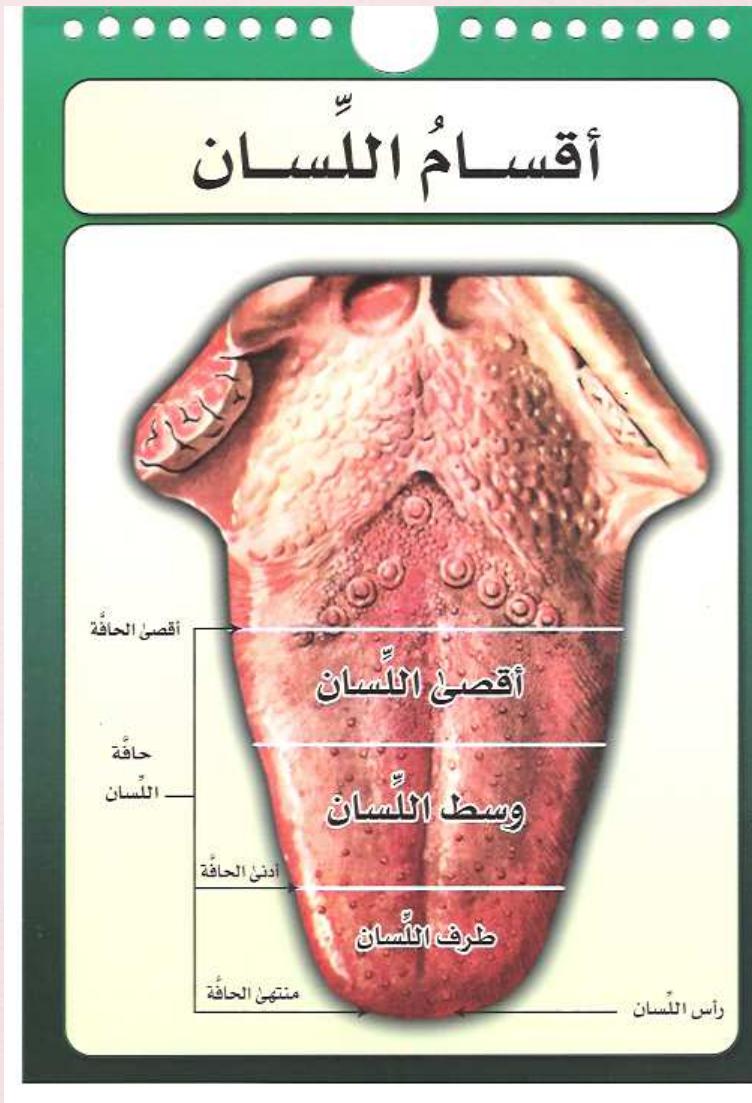
The 3rd main makhraj: Al-lisan (tongue)

- ⌘ This is the makhraj that the majority of letters come from (18 out of 29)
- ⌘ That is why we call it the speech tool
- ⌘ There are 10 sub-makhraj in the tongue.

The 3rd main makhraj: Al-lisan (tongue)

- ⌘ The 10 sub-makhraj are distributed over four parts of the tongue:
 - ✖ Deepest part of the tongue.
 - ✖ Middle part of the tongue.
 - ✖ The edge (side) of the tongue.
 - ✖ The tip of the tongue.

Tongue parts

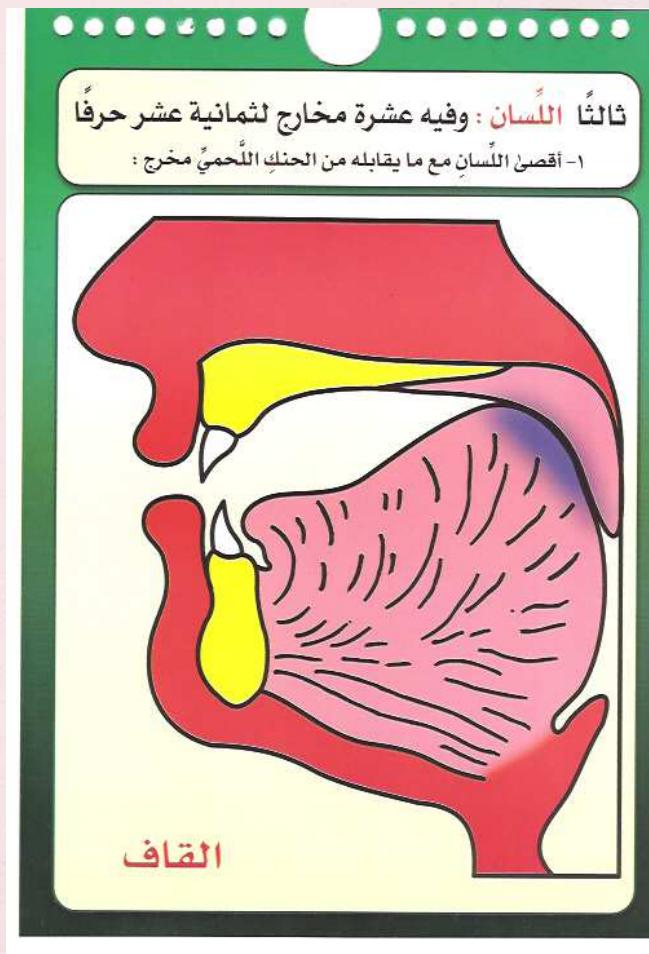


1st sub-makhraj of the tongue

- ⌘ From the deepest part of the tongue and what lies opposite it at the roof of the mouth (the soft palate)
- ⌘ Only one letter comes from that sub-makhraj which is (ق)
- ⌘ Examples:

لَا أَقُسِّمُ بِيَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ ⚜ أَقْرَأُ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ ⚜
خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَنَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ ⚜ أَقْرَأُ وَرَبِّكَ الْأَكْرَمُ ⚜
قَدْ أَفْلَحَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

A diagram showing the makhraj of (ق)

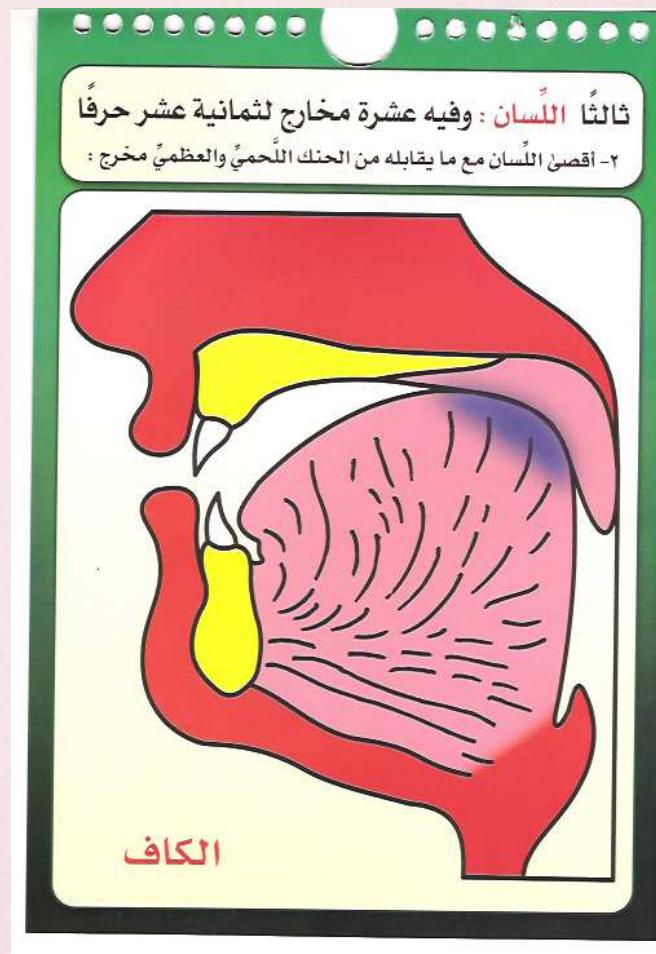


2nd sub-makhraj of the tongue

- ⌘ From the deepest part of the tongue and what lies opposite it at the roof of the mouth (the soft and hard palate)
- ⌘ Only one letter comes from that sub - makhraj which is (ك)
- ⌘ Examples:

أَلْمَ نَشْرَحُ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ * وَوَضَعْنَا عَنْكَ وِزْرَكَ
كِرَاماً كَتَبْيَنَ * وَيُلْ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ
فَبِئْسَ مَثْوَى الْمُشَكِّرِينَ

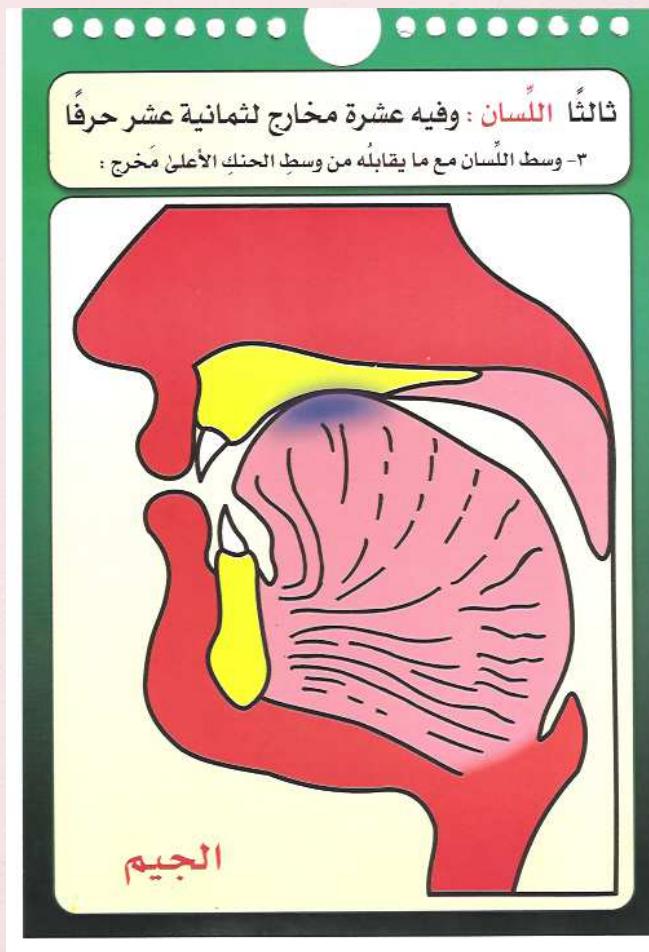
A diagram showing the makhraj of (ك)



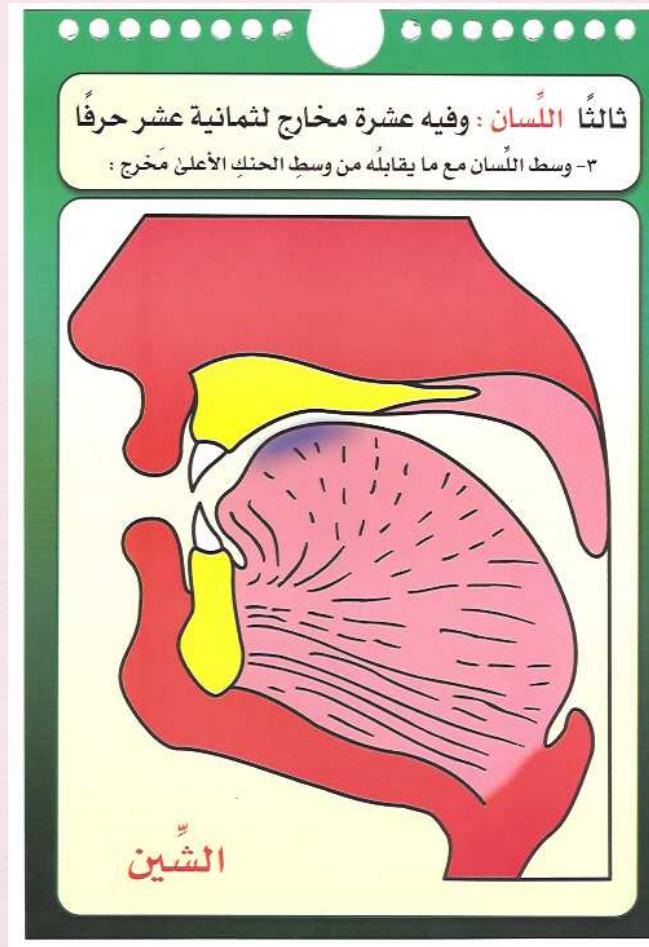
3rd sub-makhraj of the tongue

- ⌘ From the middle of the tongue and what lies opposite to it at roof of the mouth (middle of the palate)
- ⌘ Three letters come from that sub-makhraj which are (ج، ش، ي)

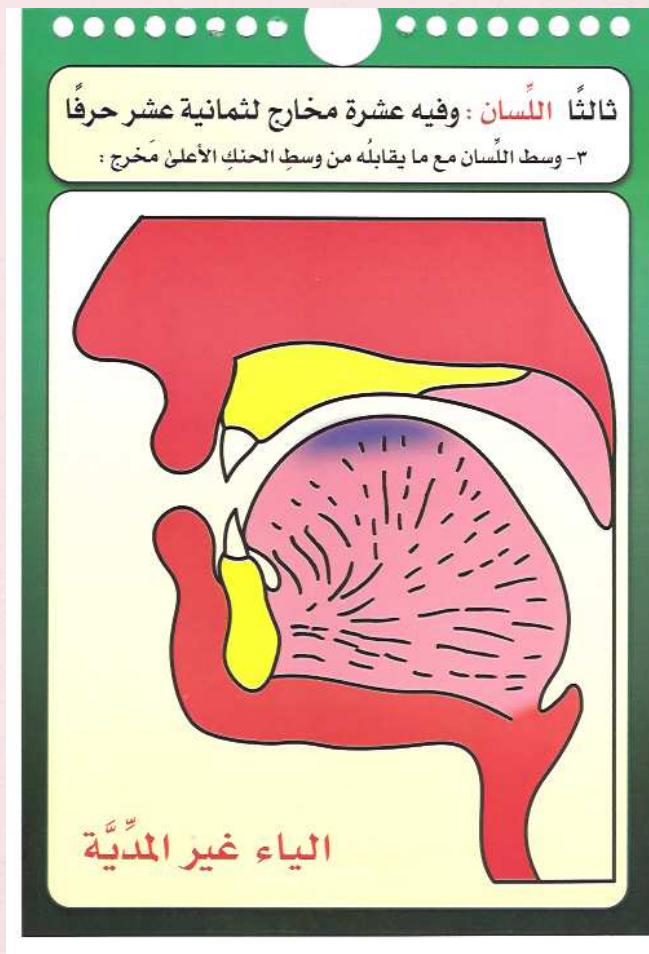
A diagram showing the makhraj of (ج)



A diagram showing the makhraj of (ش)



A diagram showing the makhraj of (ي)



Examples on the 3rd sub-makhraj

﴿ ج : وَالسَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الْبُرُوج﴾ تَرْمِيهِم بِحِجَارَةٍ مِّن سِجِيلٍ
وَكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً وَسَطَا مِن يَوْمِ الْجُمُعَةِ وَالْجِبَالَ أَوْتَادًا

﴿ ش : وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَّاهَا مِن شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ وَبَشِّرِ الصَّابِرِينَ﴾
لَئِن شَكَرْتُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ وَأَمْرُهُمْ شُورَى بَيْنَهُمْ

﴿ ي : يُرَاءُونَ يُصَلَّوْنَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ يَبْنَى أَقِيمَ الصَّلَاةَ
يَنَائِيَهَا الَّذِينَ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ مِن التَّوْرَةِ وَيَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ