

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson – 18a



# In this lesson...

➤ **Qur'an** :Prayer after Durood

➤ **Grammar** :Forms of قَامَ قَالَ

➤ **Educational tip:** Element of Success

In this lesson you will learn 7 new words  
which occur in Quran almost 2,466 times



# Advice from the Prophet (pbuh)

Abu Bakr As-Siddiq (may Allah be pleased with him) reported: I requested the Messenger of Allah (PBUH) to teach me a supplication which I could recite in my Salat (prayer). Thereupon he said:

اللهم إني ظلمت نفسي ....

[Bukhari and Muslim]



# Advice from the Prophet (pbuh)

Look at the status of Abu Bakr (R), the noblest man of this Ummah and then look at the wordings of this Du'aa.

How humbly and sincerely should we be, when we recite this Du'aa.

# Prayer of forgiveness after Durood

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed  
, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed  
, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

O Allah!

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

إِنِّي

Indeed I

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed  
I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

ظَلَمْتُ تَظْلِمُ

يَظْلِمُ  
يَظْلِمُونَ

ظَلَمُوا  
ظَلَمْتُمْ

مَا تَظْلِمُ  
مَا تَظْلِمُوا

إِظْلِمُ  
إِظْلِمُوا

تَظْلِمُ  
تَظْلِمُونَ

ظَلَمْتُ  
ظَلَمْتُمْ

أَظْلِمُ  
نَظْلِمُ

ظَلَمْتُ  
ظَلَمْنَا



ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed  
, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

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+

نُفُوسٌ، أَنْفُسٌ

نَفْسٌ

جمع مكسر

Broken  
plural

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed  
, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

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كَثِيرًا

Many  
Excessive

ظُلْمًا

wrongs

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive  
wrongs;

نَفْسِي

myself

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have  
wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed,  
I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

**To add emphasis: Verb is followed by its Noun**

**Noun**

**Verb**

ظَلَمْتُ ظُلْمًا

I have wronged wrong = wronged too much



# Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

ظَلَمْتُ

[I] have wronged

إِنِّي

Indeed, I

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

with excessive wrongs;

نَفْسِي

Myself



إِلَّا أَنْتَ

except You;

الذُّنُوبِ

the sins

يَغْفِرُ

can  
forgive

وَلَا

and none

إِلَّا أَنْتَ

الذُّنُوبِ

يَغْفِرُ

وَلَا

except You;

the sins

can  
forgive

and none

يَغْفِرُ

لَا

وَ

He forgives

No/None

And

وَلَا يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ

except You; the sins can forgive and none

		يَغْفِرُ يَغْفِرُونَ	غَفَرَ غَفَرُوا
لَا تَغْفِرُ لَا تَغْفِرُوا	إِغْفِرُ إِغْفِرُوا	تَغْفِرُ تَغْفِرُونَ	غَفَرْتُ غَفَرْتُمْ
غَافِرٌ مَغْفُورٌ مَغْفِرَةٌ		أَغْفِرُ نَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْتُ غَفَرْنَا
		تَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْتُ

إِلَّا أَنْتَ

الذُّنُوبَ

يَغْفِرُ

وَلَا

except You;

the sins

can forgive

and none

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+

ذُنُوبٌ

ذَنْبٌ

sins

sin

جمع مكسّر





sin ذَنْبٌ: ذُنُوبٌ

soul نَفْسٌ: نَفُوسٌ

house بَيْتٌ: بِيُوتٌ

إِلَّا أَنْتَ

الذُّنُوبَ

يَغْفِرُ

وَلَا

except You;

the sins

can forgive

and none

أَنْتَ

You

إِلَّا

Except



# Message from:

وَلَا  
يَغْفِرُ  
الذُّنُوبَ  
إِلَّا أَنْتَ

except You; the sins can forgive and none

- Nobody's recommendation will work
- None can help
- Only You can forgive!



## Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

يَغْفِرُ

can forgive

وَأَلَّا

and none

إِلَّا أَنْتَ

except You;

الذُّنُوبِ

the sins



فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

لِي

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

So  
forgive

me (my  
sins)

out of Your  
forgiveness

and have  
mercy on me.

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

وَأَرْحَمْنِي مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

لِي

and have  
mercy on me.

out of Your  
forgiveness

me (my  
sins)

So  
forgive

He forgave

غَفَرَ

He forgives

يَغْفِرُ

Forgive...!!

إِغْفِرْ

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

لِي

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

وَأَرْحَمَنِي

So  
forgive

me (my  
sins)

out of Your  
forgiveness

and have  
mercy on me.

فَاغْفِرْ لِي

So / Then /  
Hence

Forgive...!!

me

فَاغْفِرْ

زُ

So  
forgive

لِي

me (my  
sins)

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

out of Your  
forgiveness

وَأَرْحَمَنِي

and have  
mercy on me.

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مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

From your

مَغْفِرَةً

Forgiveness

(اپنی خاص بخشش سے)



فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

So forgive

لِي

me (my sins)

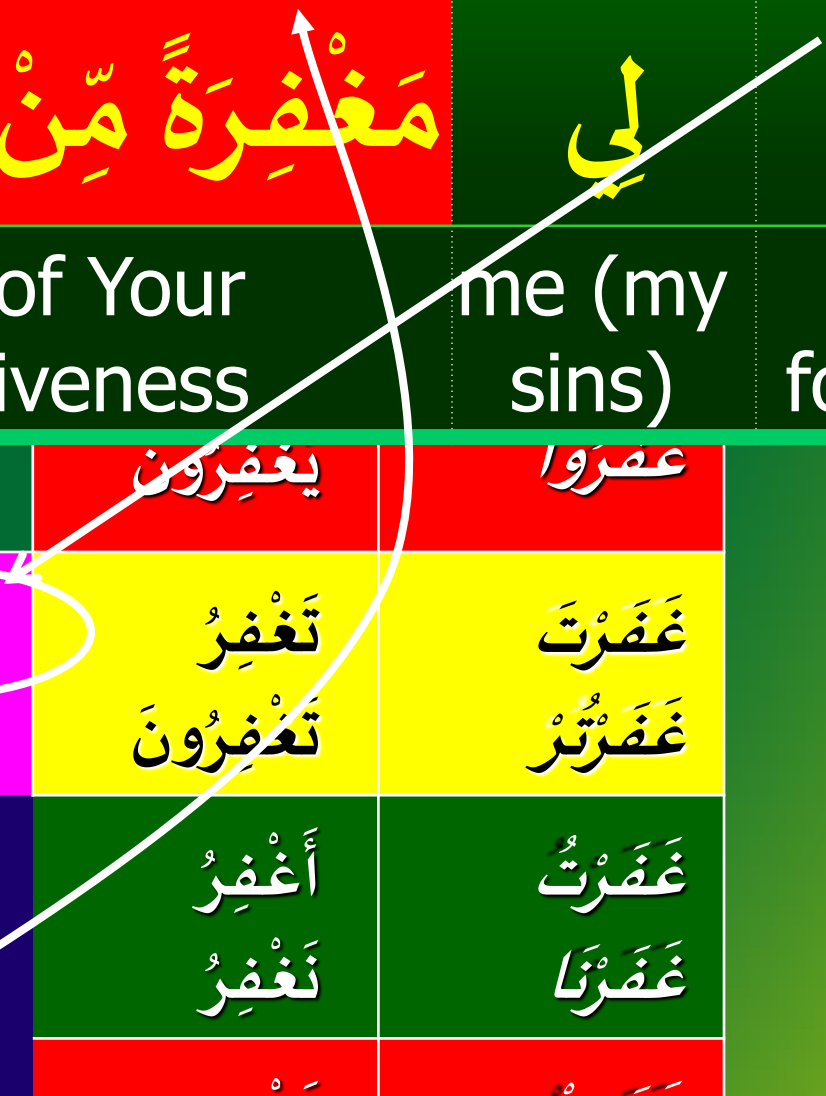
مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

out of Your forgiveness

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

and have mercy on me.

		يَغْفِرُونَ	عَصَرُوا
لَا تَغْفِرُ	إِغْفِرُ	تَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْتُ
لَا تَغْفِرُوا	إِغْفِرُوا	تَغْفِرُونَ	غَفَرْتُمْ
غَافِرٌ		أَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْتُ
مَغْفُورٌ		نَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْنَا
مَغْفِرَةٌ		تَغْفِرُ	غَفَرْتُ





كَم رِيَالِ عِنْدِكَ؟

He has; Near him

عِنْدَهُ

They have; Near them

عِنْدَهُمْ

You have; Near you

عِنْدَكَ

You have; Near you

عِنْدَكُمْ

I have; Near me

عِنْدِي

We have; Near us

عِنْدَنَا

She has; Near her

عِنْدَهَا

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است شخصي  
منعلق

تسلي

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

لِي

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

وَأَرْحَمَنِي

So

forgive

me (my  
sins)

out of Your  
forgiveness

and have  
mercy on me.

To add emphasis: Verb is followed by its Noun

Noun

مَغْفِرَةً

forgiveness

Verb

اغْفِرْ لِي

Forgive me

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ

لِي

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

So  
forgive

me (my  
sins)

out of Your  
forgiveness

and have  
mercy on me.

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

and

Have mercy..!!

me

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ لِي

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

and have

out of Your

me (my

So

mercy on me. Example of forgiveness... Can you translate for me?

■ اِغْفِرْ

■ اِرْحَمْ

■ اِهْدِ

■ اِرْفَعْ

■ اُجْبِرْ

■ اُرْزُقْ

■ عَافِ

Other types

Another advanced type



# Message from:

فَاغْفِرْ

رُ لِي مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ وَارْحَمْنِي

and have

out of Your

me (my

So

mercy on me.

forgiveness

sins)

forgive

➤ Whatever I do, I can neither

erase my sins, nor justify them

➤ I can only hope for Your forgiveness and mercy



## Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

لِي

me (my sins)

فَاغْفِرْ

So forgive

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

and have mercy  
on me.

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

out of Your forgiveness





الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!

الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!

أَنْتَ

You

كَ

You

إِنَّكَ

Indeed /  
Certainly

الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!

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Oft-forgiving

الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!

Continuously  
Merciful



# Message from:

الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!

- Despite my sins, my survival till today is evidence of Your mercy



## Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You  
(Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed  
You!



Any plural that doesn't follow the law of "ون" or "ین"

(as we studied earlier, for example:  
plural of مُسْلِم is مُسْلِمُونَ، مُسْلِمِينَ )

It has broken the law! Therefore, it is called  
**"Broken Plural."**

~~نفسون، نفسین (أَنْفُسُ، نَفُوسٌ) : soul : نَفْسٌ~~

~~ذنبون، ذنبین (ذُنُوبٌ) : sin : ذَنْبٌ~~

# Two Types of Plurals

1

**Solid Plural** جمع سَالِم

مُسْلِمُونَ، مُسْلِمِينَ،

كَافِرُونَ، كَافِرِينَ،

2

**Broken Plural** جمع مُكَسَّر

أَنْفُسٌ، نُفُوسٌ

ذُنُوبٌ

The tense for broken plural is singular feminine!!! (Later)







# As we complete the Salah...

- Ask for forgiveness as we end the Salah
- That includes determination to stick to the right path after the Salah.
- This prayer was taught by the Prophet pbuh to Abu Bakr (R), the best person of the Ummah. And look at the message...
- Let us live from "Salah to Salah". We will come again in the next Salah and ask again.

**Practice with imagination,  
feelings and prayer**



# Prayer after Durood

74\*

293\*

266\*

ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا

نَفْسِي

ظَلَمْتُ

إِنِّي

اللَّهُمَّ

with excessive  
wrongs;

Myself

[I] have  
wronged

Indeed, I

O  
Allah!

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إِلَّا أَنْتَ

الذُّنُوبَ

يَغْفِرُ

وَلَا

except You;

the sins

can forgive

and none



# Prayer after Durood

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وَأَرْحَمَنِي

and have  
mercy on me.

مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ

out of Your forgiveness

فَاغْفِرْ لِي

So forgive me

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الرَّحِيمُ

the Most  
Merciful.

الْغَفُورُ

(are) the Oft-  
Forgiving

أَنْتَ

You (Alone)

إِنَّكَ

Indeed You!



**After the Break,  
we will study:**

**Grammar &  
Learning tips**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson – 18b



# قواعد – Grammar



*Take a deep breath  
now and do all the  
exercises with TPI.*



# Use TPI

(Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it will love & enthusiasm**





# ف

فَتَّحَ، يَفْتَحُ

He will do

يَفْعَلُ

He did

فَعَلَ

They will do

يَفْعَلُونَ

They did

فَعَلُوا

You will do

تَفْعَلُ

You did

فَعَلْتَ

You all will do

تَفْعَلُونَ

You all did

فَعَلْتُمْ

I will do

أَفْعَلُ

I did

فَعَلْتُ

We will do

نَفْعَلُ

We did

فَعَلْنَا

She will do

تَفْعَلُ

She did

فَعَلْتَ

\*90% of the words of quran of above figure is in this table

Don't Do!

لَا تَفْعَلْ

Do!

إِفْعَلْ

Don't Do you all!

لَا تَفْعَلُوا

Do you all!

إِفْعَلُوا

Doer : فَاعِلٍ

Object مَفْعُولٍ

To do : فِعْلٍ



# The easy way to remember the Trilateral verbs

If you open (فَتَحَ) the book of Allah, Allah will help (نَصَرَ) otherwise you will get hit (ضَرَبَ), so listen (سَمِعَ)  
This is the promise (وَعَدَ) of Allah, which he said (قَالَ) in Quran, then call upon (دَعَا) Allah, that we follow his  
commands (أَمَرَ), otherwise we will go astray (ضَلَّ)

ضَلَّ

وَعَدَ

قَالَ

دَعَا

أَمَرَ

فَتَحَ

نَصَرَ

ضَرَبَ

سَمِعَ

Main  
Menu

END



1,719\*

ن

نَصَرَ، يَنْصُرُ..

اوپر کے عدد کے 90 فیصد قرآنی الفاظ اس ٹیبل میں ہیں

He says /  
will say

يَقُولُ

He said

قَالَ

They say  
/ will say

يَقُولُوا

They  
said

قَالُوا

نَ

Don't  
say!

لَا تَقُلْ

Say!

قُلْ

You say /  
will say

تَقُولُ

You  
said

قُلْتَ

Don't  
say!  
(You all)

لَا  
تَقُولُوا

Say!  
(You  
all)

قُولُوا

ا

You all  
say / will  
say

تَقُولُوا

نَ

You all  
said

قُلْتُمْ

The one who says (Speaker) قَائِل

I say /  
will say

أَقُولُ

I  
said

قُلْتُ

We say /  
will say

نَقُولُ

We  
said

قُلْنَا

--



# 3 Letters replace each other

## “Team Work”

قَالَ يَقُولُ قُلْ قِيلَ



55\*

ن

نَصَرَ، يَنْصُرُ..

اوپر کے عدد کے 90 فیصد قرآنی الفاظ اس ٹیبل  
میں ہیں

He stands  
/ Will  
stand

يُقُوْمُ

He  
stood

قَامَ

They  
stand /  
Will stand

يُقُوْمُوْنَ

They  
stood

قَامُوْا

Don't  
stand!

لَا تَقُمْ

Stand  
up!

قُمْ

You stand  
/ will  
stand

تَقُوْمُ

You  
stood

قُمْتَ

Don't  
stand!  
(you all)

لَا تَقُوْمُوْا

Stand  
up! (you  
all)

قُوْمُوْا

You all  
stand /  
will stand

تَقُوْمُوْنَ

You all  
stood

قُمْتُمْ

The one who stands

قَائِمٌ

I stand /  
will stand

اَقُوْمُ

I  
stood

قُمْتُ

We stand  
/ will  
stand

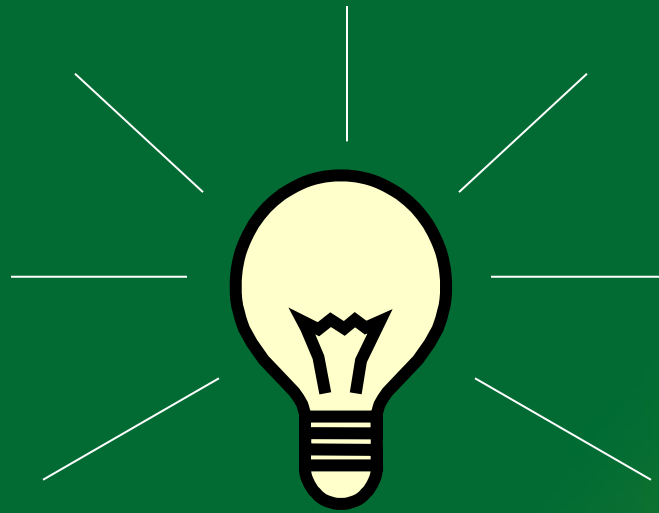
نَقُوْمُ

We  
stood

قُمْنَا



# Learning & Motivational Tip





# Elevation

Umar bin Al-Khattab (May Allah be pleased with him) reported: The Prophet (PBUH) said, "Verily, Allah elevates some people with this Qur'an and abases others."  
[Muslim].

Let us see what makes people "Successful" in this world!



# Elements of Success (as described by modern Gurus)

- **Attitude**
- **Confidence**
- **Optimism & Positive thinking**
- **Perseverance**
- **A Pondering mind**
- **High moral values**
- **Good relationship with others**

No book or teacher can create these values more forcefully than Al-Qur'an!



# Al-Qur'an - A Book of Personality Development

It will give you...

- All the elements of success to excel in this world;
- The peace of mind and heart, the ultimate prize in this world
- Success in the Hereafter, the everlasting true success.
- This is the real Barakah that Al-Qur'an can give us (actually Allah gives us through His guidance).



# Our Vision

- Not to take Al-Qur'an in that limited sense of "Barakah", but
- Take as a book of 'Success' and comprehensive Barakah
- Study it with utmost attention and dedication



# Important words with examples

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي ظَلَمْتُ نَفْسِي	نَفْسِي	293
ظُلْمًا كَثِيرًا وَلَا يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ	كَثِير	74
وَلَا يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ	ذَنْبٌ، ذُنُوبٌ	37
فَاغْفِرْ لِي مَغْفِرَةً مِّنْ عِنْدِكَ	عِنْدَ	197
إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ	الْغَفُورُ	100
قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ	قال	55
قَدْ قَامَتِ الصَّلَاةُ	قَامَ	1,719

78,000

**In 18 lessons,  
we learnt**

**117 words that occur  
38,122 times in the Qur'an**

38,122

**Total: 4,500 words  
78,000 times**





# Be ready for the next lesson!

Don't forget the 7 homeworks, esp. the card.

& Don't give up!

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنُتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ



# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson - 19a



# In this lesson...

**Qur'an : 2 Supplications**

**Grammar : Forms of تَابَ & كَانَ**

**Educational tip: In the sight of Allah...**

In this lesson you will learn **8** new words  
which occur in Quran almost **2,203** times

# Qur'anic Supplications

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

اٰتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!





حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

رَبِّهِ

رَبَّهُمْ

رَبِّكَ

رَبُّكُمْ

رَبِّي

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord

حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

أَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ  
وَأْتُوا الزَّكَاةَ

نَا

us

آتِ

Give

حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

كُبْرَى

صُغْرَى

دُنْيَا

أَكْبَرُ

أَصْغَرُ

أَدْنَى



حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

115\*

الدُّنْيَا

(this) world

فِي

in

حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

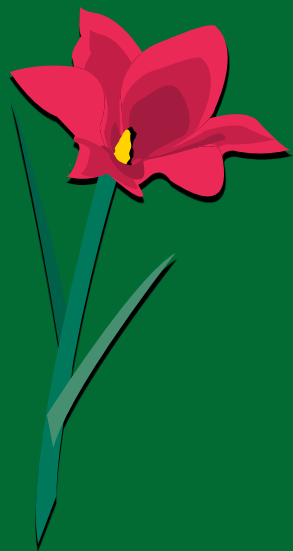
رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

حَسَنَةً

حَسَن

أَيُّكُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلًا





# Message from:

حَسَنَةً      فِي الدُّنْيَا      آتِنَا      رَبَّنَا

(that which is) good

in (this) world

Give us

Our Lord!

Anything (wealth, assets, job, business, children, friends, etc.) is NOT Hasanah, if it damages the Hereafter.



# Message from:

رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

in (this) world

Give us

Our Lord!

Hasanah includes:

- (i) Basic necessities of survival: Health; family welfare ; Halal provisions; honor; respect, etc.
- (ii) Things that are beneficial for the Hereafter such as useful knowledge; correct Aqeedah (belief); good actions; sincerity in actions; good morals; guidance; etc.



# Practice with Imagination, Feelings and Prayer

حَسَنَةً

(that which  
is) good

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

آتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!





حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَفِي

and in

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَفِي

and in

فِي

in

وَ

and

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَفِي

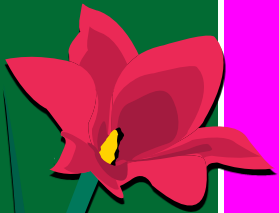
and in

آخِرَةً

Hereafter

آخِر

Last



حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَفِي

and in

حَسَنَةً

حَسَن

May Allah give you

حَسَنَات





# Message from:

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَأُفِي

and in

These include:

- Pleasure of Allah
- Paradise
- Company of the Prophets
- The opportunity to see Allah; etc.



## Practice with Imagination, Feelings and Prayer

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

الْآخِرَةِ

the Hereafter

وَأُفِي

and in



النَّارِ

(of) the Fire.

عَذَابِ

the punishment

وَقِنَا

and protect us  
(from)

النَّارِ

(of) the Fire.

عَذَابٍ

the punishment

وَقِنَا

and protect us  
(from)

نَا

us

قِ

save

وَ

and



النَّارِ

(of) the Fire.

عَذَابٍ

the punishment

وَقِنَا

and protect us  
(from)

Punishment

النَّارِ

(of) the Fire.

عَذَابِ

the punishment

وَقِنَا

and protect us  
(from)

the fire (Hellfire)



# Message from:

النَّارِ

عَذَابِ

وَقِنَا

(of) the Fire.

the punishment

and protect us  
(from)

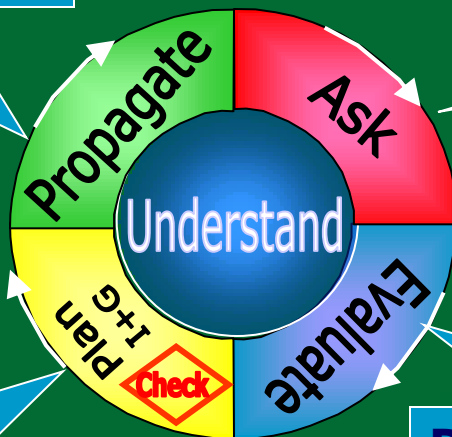
- Some Muslims may have to go thru' a 'cleansing process' ... in the fire.  
(May Allah save us all)
- In case Istighfaar, sufferings, hardship at death, in grave, in Hashr... are not enough

# رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي ...

*Remember the case of a student who cries to Allah to help him succeed in exams but does not go to school nor studies any book. Is he serious in his prayers?*

**Convey the message to family and friends that we should first make sure it is 'hasanah.'**

**O our Rabb! Give us Hasanah in this world and ...**



**Always remember to recite this supplication; ...**

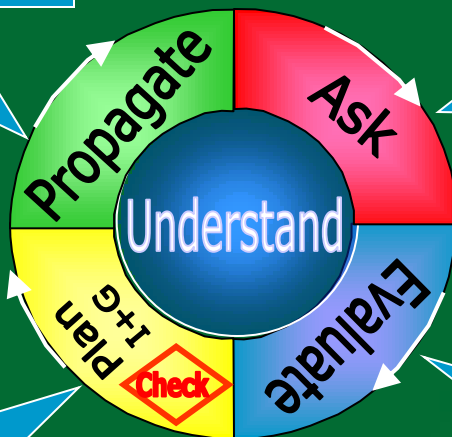
**Do I check if the thing I am running after is Right? And after praying this, am I content if I don't get that 'Right' thing (even after trying hard)?**

# ... وَفِي الْأَخِرَةِ حَسَنَةٌ وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ

*Remember the case of a student who cries to Allah to help him succeed in exams but does not go to school nor studies any book. Is he serious in his prayers?*

**The purpose of life is to succeed in the Hereafter and be released from the Fire.**

**O Allah! Give us ...  
Hasanah in the Hereafter; safety from the fire.**



**If yes, Alhamdulillah; if not, Astaghfirullah; and Plan towards the goals.**

- (i) Are my actions geared towards getting rewards?**
- (ii) Are my actions avoiding the Fire?**



## Practice with Imagination, Feelings and Prayer

النَّارِ

(of) the Fire.

عَذَابِ

the punishment

وَقِنَا

and protect us  
(from)



# Du'aa

Mu'adh bin Jabal, May Allah be pleased with him reported: Messenger of Allah (pbuh) held my hand and said,  
"O Mu'adh, By Allah, I love you and advise you not to miss supplicating after every Salah (prayer) saying:

اللَّهُمَّ أَعِنِّي عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ وَشُكْرِكَ ، وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ

[Abu Dawood and An-Nasa'i].



# Du'aa

عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ

on Your remembrance

أَعِنِّي

Help me

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ

and worship You in the  
best manner

وَشُكْرِكَ

and in thanking You





# Du'aa

عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ

on Your remembrance

أَعِنِّي

Help me

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

نِي

me

أَعِنِّي

help



# Du'aa

عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ

on Your remembrance

أَعِنِّي

Help me

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

ذِكْرِكَ

Your  
remembrance

عَلَى

on



# Du'aa

وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ

and worship You in the  
best manner

وَشُكْرِكَ

and in thanking You

حُسْنِ

the best ...

وَ

and



# Du'aa

عَلَى ذِكْرِكَ

on Your remembrance

أَعِنِّي

Help me

اللَّهُمَّ

O Allah!

وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ

and worship You in the  
best manner

وَشُكْرِكَ

and in thanking You

**Revise....!!!**

# Qur'anic supplications

## Practice with Imagination, Feelings and Prayer

31\*

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

115

فِي الدُّنْيَا

in (this) world

اٰتِنَا

Give us

رَبَّنَا

Our Lord!

115

حَسَنَةً

(that which is) good

وَّفِي الْاٰخِرَةِ

and in the Hereafter



# Qur'anic supplications

## Practice with Imagination, Feelings and Prayer

145

النَّارِ (2:201)

(of) the Fire.

322

عَذَابِ

the punishment

وَوَقِّنَا

and protect us (from)



**After the Break,  
we will study:**

**Grammar &  
Learning tips**





# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson – 19b



# قواعد – Grammar



*Take a deep breath  
now and do all the  
exercises with TPI.*



# Use TPI

(Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it will love & enthusiasm**



# ف

فَتَّحَ، يَفْتَحُ

He will do

يَفْعَلُ

He did

فَعَلَ

They will do

يَفْعَلُونَ

They did

فَعَلُوا

You will do

تَفْعَلُ

You did

فَعَلْتَ

You all will do

تَفْعَلُونَ

You all did

فَعَلْتُمْ

I will do

أَفْعَلُ

I did

فَعَلْتُ

We will do

نَفْعَلُ

We did

فَعَلْنَا

She will do

تَفْعَلُ

She did

فَعَلْتَ

\*90% of the words of quran of above figure is in this table

Don't Do!

لَا تَفْعَلُ

Do!

اِفْعَلُ

Don't Do you all!

لَا تَفْعَلُوا

Do you all!

اِفْعَلُوا

Doer : فَاعِلِ

Object مَفْعُولِ

To do : فِعْلِ



# The easy way to remember the Trilateral verbs

If you open (فَتَحَ) the book of Allah, Allah will help (نَصَرَ) otherwise you will get hit (ضَرَبَ), so listen (سَمِعَ)  
This is the promise (وَعَدَ) of Allah, which he said (قَالَ) in Quran, then call upon (دَعَا) Allah, that we follow his  
commands (أَمَرَ), otherwise we will go astray (ضَلَّ)

ضَلَّ

وَعَدَ

قَالَ

دَعَا

أَمَرَ

فَتَحَ

نَصَرَ

ضَرَبَ

سَمِعَ

Main  
Menu

END

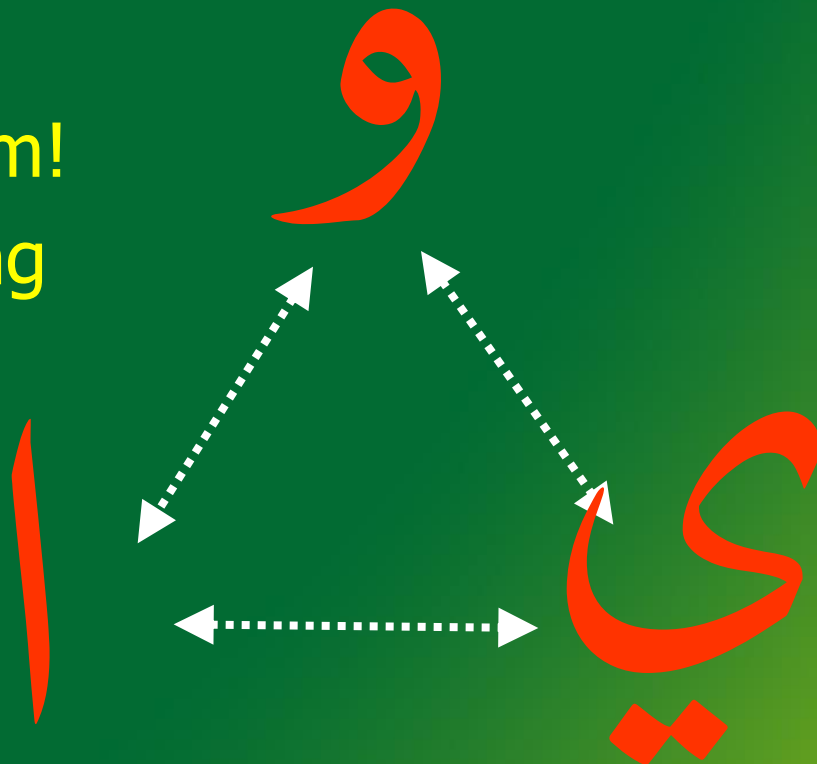


# Weak Letters

Weak or 'sick' letters (حروف علت). Why 'sick' (عِلَّة)?  
Because the sounds of these 3 letters are that of a  
sick person!! (ooo!, aaa!, eee!).

They are weak because they get 'tired'.

Beauty is that  
they work in a team!  
They keep replacing  
each other!!!



# He is He was

يَكُونُ  
يَكُونُونَ

كَانَ  
كَانُوا

تَكُونُ  
تَكُونُونَ

كُنْتَ  
كُنْتُمْ

أَكُونُ  
نَكُونُ

كُنْتُ  
كُنْنَا



Order makes  
them run  
away!!!

لَا تَكُنْ

لَا تَكُونُوا

كُنْ

كُونُوا





1361\*

ن

نَصَرَ ، يَنْصُرُ..

اوپر کے عدد کے 90 فیصد قرآنی الفاظ اس ٹیبل میں ہیں

Don't be! لَا تَكُنْ

Be! كُنْ

Don't be! (You all) لَا تَكُونُوا

Be! (You all) كُونُوا

That which becomes  
--  
to be كُون

He is / will be يَكُونُ

He was كَانَ

They are / will be يَكُونُونَ

They were كَانُوا

You are / will be تَكُونُ

You were كُنْتَ

You all are / will be تَكُونُونَ

You all were كُنْتُمْ

I am / will be أَكُونُ

I was كُنْتُ

We are / will be نَكُونُ

We were كُنْنَا

She is / will be تَكُونُ

She was كَانَتْ



# The 3 letters replace each other!!!

## “Team Work”



—      كَانُ      يَكُونُ      كُنْ



**Important**

Helping Verbs:  
**was, were**

يَعْمَلُ يَعْمَلُونَ	+	كَانَ كَانُوا
تَعْمَلُ تَعْمَلُونَ	+	كُنْتَ كُنْتُمْ
أَعْمَلُ نَعْمَلُ	+	كُنْتُ كُنْنَا

# When **كَانَ** comes with Allah...

It always means: **is**

وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا (4:117)

Allah **is** full of knowledge and wisdom.



51\*

ن

نَصَرَ، يَنْصُرُ..

He repents / wil repent	يَتُوبُ	He repented	تَابَ
They repent / will repent	يَتُوبُونَ	They repented	تَابُوا
You repent / will repent	تَتُوبُ	You repented	تُبَّتَ
You all repent / will repent	تَتُوبُونَ	You all repented	تُبْتُمْ
I repent / will repent	أَتُوبُ	I repented	تُبْتُ
We repent / will repent	نَتُوبُ	We repented	تُبْنَا
She repents / Will repent	تَتُوبُ	She repented	تَاتَتْ

Don't Repent! لَا تَتَّبْ

Repent! تُبْ

Don't Repent! (you all) لَا تَتُوبُوا

Repent! (you all) تُوبُوا

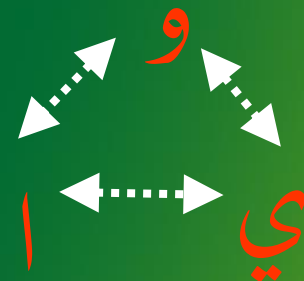
The one who repents تَائِبٌ

--

To repent تَوْبَةٌ



# Some imperative forms in this course (with Weak letters)



رَبُّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

Increase!

زَادَ:

He increased

وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ

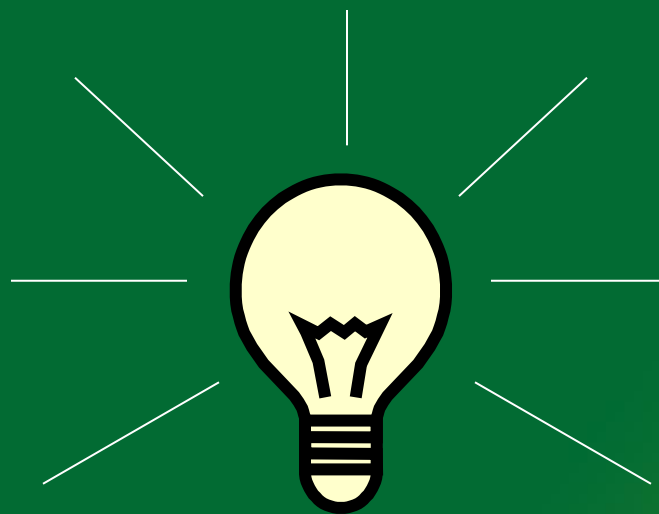
Protect!

وَقَى:

He protected



# Motivational Tip





# Go to higher grades in Jannah

وعن عبد الله بن عمرو بن العاص رضي الله عنهما عن النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم قال:

يُقَالُ لِصَاحِبِ الْقُرْآنِ : **اقْرَأْ وَارْتَقِ وَرَتِّلْ كَمَا كُنْتَ تُرْتِّلُ فِي الدُّنْيَا ، فَإِنَّ مَنْزِلَتَكَ عِنْدَ آخِرِ آيَةٍ تَقْرَوُهَا**

The Prophet (PBUH) said, "The one who was devoted to the Qur'an will be told on the Day of Resurrection: **Recite and ascend (in ranks) as you used to recite when you were in the world. Your rank will be at the last Ayah you recite'** "



# Compare our struggles for this worldly 'house' with...

Many of us work for years, to save money to build a house in this world!

In general, when the house gets ready, people cross their middle age (and some even die before they 'enter' it.)



# Compare our struggles for this worldly 'house', with...

And we know that we will not live in such a house forever! Not even perhaps next 25 years.

The more we live here, the more problematic the old age becomes, in general!

**WE ARE BUSY** making this house and looking for enjoyments in it.



# ...The Eternal Promotion!

Sahibul-Qur'an (Devoted to Qur'an): the one who recites, understands, implements, memorizes, propagates, etc. as much as possible.

Who does not want to get eternally promoted.  
And live in the best state of health and facilities.

Should we not **GET BUSY for** eternal promotion and the real enjoyment?

All it takes is  
a change in our Attitude towards Al-Qur'an!!!

# Important words with examples

رَبَّنَا اٰتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً	دُنْيَا	115
رَبَّنَا اٰتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً	حَسَنَةً	31
وَفِي الْاٰخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً	الْاٰخِرَةِ	115
وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ	عَذَاب	322
وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ	نَار	145
اَللّٰهُمَّ اَعِنِّيْ عَلٰى ذِكْرِكَ وَشُكْرِكَ وَحُسْنِ عِبَادَتِكَ	شُكْرِكَ	63
اِنَّهٗ كَانَ تَوَّابًا	كَانَ	1361
	تَابَ	55



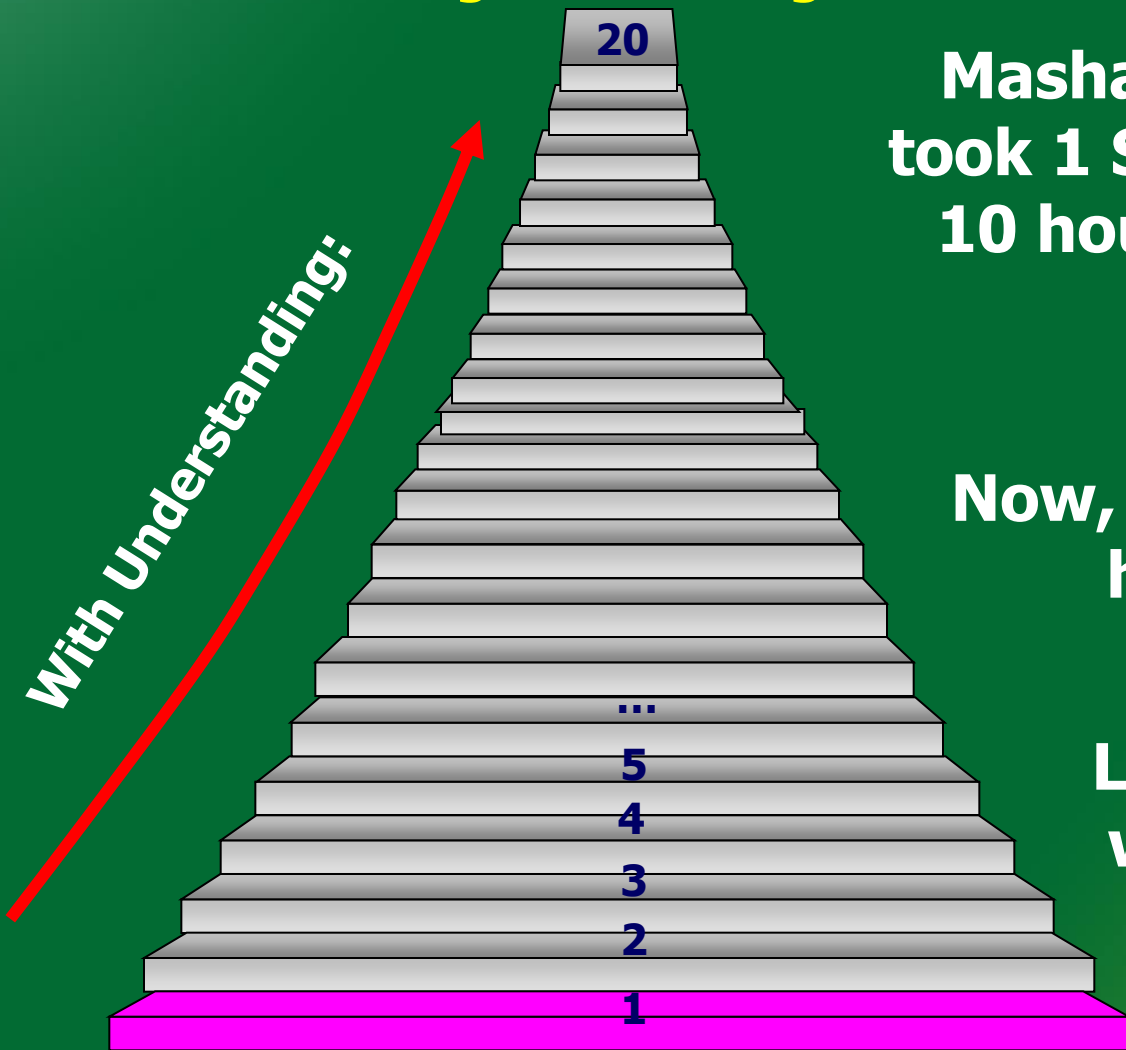
# Be ready for the 2nd Course!

## Pondering & Receiving Admonition

Masha-Allah, you already took 1 Step (equal to almost 10 hours) by starting this Short Course.

Now, only 19 Steps (190 hours) remain!

Let us pray that we never stop!



Without Understanding: **'Deaf and Blind'**



In 19 lessons, we learnt

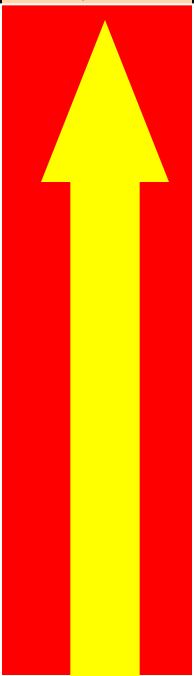
**125 words that occur  
40,325 times in the Qur'an**

Total: 4,500 words

78,000 times

78,000

40,325



# Be ready for the next lesson i.e. in Short Course 2

*Until then Don't forget the 7 Home Works.  
Don't forget to carry the Vocabulary Card.*

**Don't give up!**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنُتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ