

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Understand Qur'an & Salah

## The Easy Way

### Lesson -7

# In this lesson...

**Qur'an:** How to learn? and supplication

**Grammar :** هَذَا، هُؤُلَاءِ، ذَلِكَ، أَوْلِيكَ

**Educational tip:** How much do we remember?

In this lesson you will learn **8** new words  
which occur in Quran almost **1,596** times

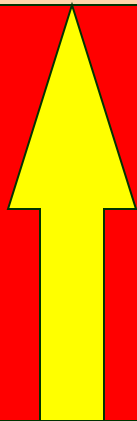
**By the end of this lesson, we  
will learn**

**49 words which occur in Quran  
almost 24,490 times**

**There are 4,500 words in Quran which  
are repeated almost 78,000 times**

**78,000**

**24,490**



In last lesson

# Easy understanding

1

لِلذِّكْرِ

to understand  
and remember

يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ

We have made the  
Qur'an easy

وَلَقَدْ

And  
indeed

In last lesson

# Not Only Easy but Excellent Work

2

وَعَلَّمَہُ، تَعَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ مَنْ خَيْرُكُمْ

and  
teaches it.

learns the Qur'an

(is the  
one) who

The best  
of you

In last lesson

# Most Important: Intention

(بخاری) بِالنِّيَّاتِ

on intentions.

إِنَّمَا الْأَعْمَالُ

Actions (are based)  
only

عِلْمًا  
(طه : 114)

in knowledge.

زِدْنِي

increase me

رَبِّ

O my Lord!

(طه : 114)

عِلْمًا

in knowledge.

زِدْنِي

increase me

رَبِّ

O my Lord!

ر ب ب

**Takes care of us  
& helps us grow**

**... Every cell of the billions of cells...**



(طه : 114)

عِلْمًا

in knowledge.

زِدْنِي

increase me

رَبِّ

O my Lord!

زي د

نِي

me

زِدْ

increase

(طه : 114)

عِلْمًا

زِدْنِي

رَبِّ

in knowledge.

increase me

O my Lord!

علم

# Message from:

عِلْمًا  
(طه : 114)

in knowledge.

زِدْنِي

Increase me

رَبِّ

O my Lord!

- ❑ Some ... say: Just
- ❑ No other du'aa has the request of increase
- ❑ Knowledge helps in action



# Message from:

عِلْمًا  
(طه : 114)

زِدْنِي

رَبِّ

in knowledge.

increase me

O my Lord!

- This prayer was taught to the Prophet.  
Surah Taha:

وَلَا تَعْجَلْ بِالْقُرْآنِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يُقْضَىٰ إِلَيْكَ وَحْيُهُ وَقُلْ رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

- So, make sure to pray with this as often as you can. Try it after Ayat-ul-Kursi!



# Message from:

عِلْمًا  
(طه : 114)

زِدْنِي

رَبِّ

in knowledge.

increase me

O my Lord!

- A heart patient
- A person hungry for days
- Let us pray like:
  - a sick person who wants to get rid of sickness of ignorance
  - a starving person who really feels hunger of divine knowledge.



# Practice

عِلْمًا  
(طه : 114)

زِدْنِي

رَبِّ

in  
knowledge.

increase  
me

O my Lord!

Esp. with  
Imagination  
& feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation



(العلق: 4)

بِالْقَلَمِ

by the pen.

عَلَّمَ

taught

الَّذِي

(The one) Who

(العلق: 4)

بِالْقَلَمِ

عَلَّمَ

الَّذِي

by the pen.

Taught

(The one) Who

304

times



(العلق: 4)

بِالْقَلَمِ

عَلَّمَ

الَّذِي

by the pen.

taught

(The one) Who

صراط الذين أنعمت عليهم

+

الَّذِينَ

those who

الَّذِي

the one who

(العلق: 4)

بِالْقَلَمِ

by the pen.

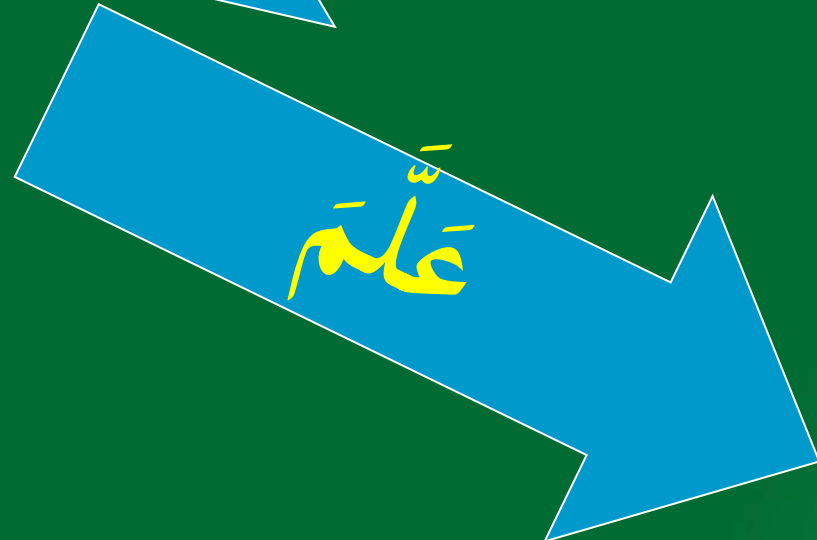
عَلَّمَ

taught

علم

الَّذِي

(The one) Who



خَيْرُكُمْ مَنْ

تَعَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ

وَعَلَّمَهُ

(العلق: 4)

بِالْقَلَمِ

عَلَّمَ

الَّذِي

by the pen.

taught

(The one) Who



الْقَلَمِ

+

بِ

the pen

by

# Message from:

بِالْقَلَمِ (العلق: 4)

by the pen.

عَلَّمَ

taught

الَّذِي

(The one) Who

- So pick up the pen immediately
- You wrote millions of words with your hand. Now, use the pen for learning Arabic
- And make it a habit
- You will then need a notebook
- Keep a record of what you are learning



# Message from:

بِالْقَلَمِ  
(العلق: 4)

عَلَّمَ

الَّذِي

by the pen.

taught

(The one)  
Who

- Where will you write? On a notebook
- Keep a record of what you are learning...
- Develop a small library of books and notebooks



# Practice

بِالْقَلَمِ (العلق: 4)

by the  
pen.

عَلَّمَ

taught

الَّذِي

(The one)  
who

Esp. with  
Imagination &  
feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation



سُورَةُ الْمُلْكِ، آيَةٌ 2

عَمَلًا (الملك: 2)

أَحْسَنُ

أَيُّكُمْ

in deeds?

is better

Which of you

عَمَلًا (الملك: 2)

in deeds?

أَحْسَنُ

is better

أَيُّكُمْ

Which of you

كُم

of you

أَيُّ شَيْءٍ

Which



(الملك: 2)

عَمَلًا

أَحْسَنُ

أَيُّكُمْ

in deeds?

is better

Which of you

Bigger

ح س ن  
أَكْبَرُ

كَبِيرٌ

Big

Smaller

أَصْغَرُ

صَغِيرٌ

Small

Better

أَحْسَنُ

حَسَنٌ

Good

عَمَلًا (الملك: 2)

أَحْسَنُ

أَيُّكُمْ

in deeds?

is better

Which of you

عمل

+

أَعْمَالُ

عَمَلٌ

إِنَّمَا الْأَعْمَالُ بِالنِّيَّاتِ

# Message from:

عَمَلًا  
(الملك: 2)

in deeds?

أَحْسَنُ

is better

أَيُّكُمْ

Which of you



- ❑ Competition is not between Muslims and others...
- ❑ Who performs best; best in Salah; best outside, best neighbor, best son; best person; & HERE... best student

# Practice

عَمَلًا  
(الملك: 2)

أَحْسَنُ

أَيُّكُمْ

in deeds?

is better

Which of  
you

Esp. with  
Imagination  
& feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation



# Compete ... for Allah

- ❑ Shaitaan is ready with his arsenal. You have started learning Qur'an... He must be burning with rage! He will try his best to stop you from this.
- ❑ Angels are ready (always!) with their pens.
- ❑ A special competition has begun. Don't spare any effort to learn seriously.

# Supplicate repeatedly



عِلْمًا

in knowledge.

زِدْنِي

Increase me

رَبِّ

O My Lord!

سُورَةُ طه، آية 114

Use pen and all available resources

2

بِالْقَلَمِ

by the pen.

عَلَّمَ

Taught

الَّذِي

(The one) Who

سُورَةُ الْعَلَقِ، آيَةٌ 4

# Compete for Allah

3

عَمَلًا

in deeds?

أَحْسَنُ

is better

أَيُّكُمْ

Which of you

سُورَةُ الْمُلْكِ، آيَةٌ 2



**Break!**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Understand Qur'an & Salah

## The Easy Way

### Lesson -7b

# Grammar – قواعد



# Use TPI

(Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it will love & enthusiasm**

# Revision

1295 Times

He

هُوَ

They

هُمْ

You

أَنْتَ

You all

أَنْتُمْ

I

أَنَا

We

نَحْنُ

|            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| his Rabb   | رَبُّهُ   |
| their Rabb | رَبُّهُمْ |
| your Rabb  | رَبُّكَ   |
| your Rabb  | رَبُّكُمْ |
| my Rabb    | رَبِّي    |
| our Rabb   | رَبُّنَا  |
| her Rabb   | رَبُّهَا  |

# Kinds of words that we speak or write (Kalimaat)

اِسْم

Noun

Name (كِتَاب، مَكَّة)

Attribute (مُسْلِم، مُؤْمِن)

فِعْل

Verb

Tells us about an action

فَتَح، يَعْمَلُونَ

حَرْف

Letter

Joins nouns and/or verbs

بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنَّ



4960\*

قواعد



| with     | with, about | from     | for    |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|
| مَعَهُ   | عَنْهُ      | مِنْهُ   | لَهُ   |
| مَعَهُمْ | عَنْهُمْ    | مِنْهُمْ | لَهُمْ |
| مَعَكَ   | عَنْكَ      | مِنْكَ   | لَكَ   |
| مَعَكُمْ | عَنْكُمْ    | مِنْكُمْ | لَكُمْ |
| مَعِيَ   | عَنِّي      | مِنِّي   | لِي    |
| مَعَنَا  | عَنَّا      | مِنَّا   | لَنَا  |
| مَعَهَا  | عَنْهَا     | مِنْهَا  | لِهَا  |

# قواعد

4960\*  
times

هـ

هُم

كَ

كُمْ

يَ

نَا

هَآ

لِ لٍ : for - لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِي دِينِ

مِنْ : from - أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ

عَنْ : with - رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ، عَنِ النَّعِيمِ

مَعَ : with - إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ

4327\*

قواعد



| to, toward | on         | in      | with, in |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| إِلَيْهِ   | عَلَيْهِ   | فِيهِ   | بِهِ     |
| إِلَيْهِمْ | عَلَيْهِمْ | فِيهِمْ | بِهِمْ   |
| إِلَيْكَ   | عَلَيْكَ   | فِيكَ   | بِكَ     |
| إِلَيْكُمْ | عَلَيْكُمْ | فِيكُمْ | بِكُمْ   |
| إِلَيَّ    | عَلَيَّ    | فِيَّ   | بِي      |
| إِلَيْنَا  | عَلَيْنَا  | فِينَا  | بِنَا    |
| إِلَيْهَا  | عَلَيْهَا  | فِيهَا  | بِهَا    |

# قواعد



4327\*  
times

هـ

هُم

كَ

كُمْ

يَا

نَا

هَآ

بِ: in - بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ

فِي: in - فِي سَبِيلِ اللّٰهِ

عَلَى: on - السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ

إِلَى: to - إِنَّا لِلّٰهِ وَإِنَّا إِلَيْهِ رَاجِعُونَ

# Today's Class

# 3 important points about Prepositions



قواعد

بِ

فِي

عَلَى

إِلَى

لِ

مِنْ

عَنْ

مَعَ

1

Different languages use  
different Prepositions.

آمَنْتُ بِاللَّهِ

I believed **in** Allah

میں اللہ پر ایمان لایا

2a

Preposition: used in Arabic,  
but not in English

entering the  
religion of  
Allah

يَدْخُلُونَ **فِي** دِينِ اللَّهِ

Forgive me

إِغْفِرْ لِي



2b

Preposition: not required in Arabic, but required in English

and have mercy  
on me

وَأَرْحَمْنِي

save me from  
your punishment

قِنِي عَذَابَكَ

3

# Change of Preposition leads to change in the meaning

|                  |                              |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| Pray to...       | صَلِّ <b>لِ</b> رَبِّكَ      |
| Send peace on... | صَلِّ <b>عَلَى</b> مُحَمَّدٍ |

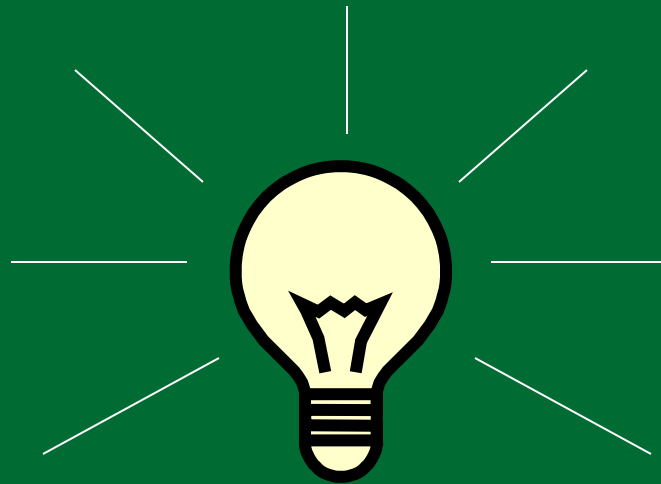
Same thing in English

get; get **in**; get **out**;...

902\*

|       |           |
|-------|-----------|
| This  | هَذَا     |
| These | هَؤُلَاءِ |
| That  | ذَلِكَ    |
| Those | أُولَئِكَ |

# Learning Tip



# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25% of what we read**
- ✓ **35% of what we listen**
- ✓ **50% of what we see**
- ✓ **60% of what we say**
- ✓ **75% of what we do**
- ✓ **95% of what we ...**

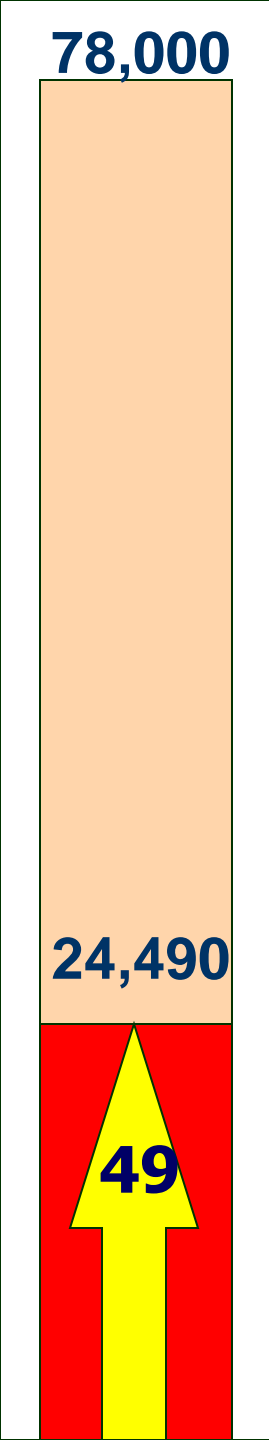
**By the end of this lesson, we have learnt**

**78,000**

**24,490**

**49**

**49 words which occur in Qur'an almost 24,490 times**



**The Best amongst you is the one  
who learns and teaches Qur'an**

**Allah has chosen you to learn Qur'an.  
Thank Him & don't reject his  
selection by walking away!  
Don't give up!**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Understand Qur'an & Salah

## The Easy Way

### Lesson -8



# In this lesson...

**Qur'an:**            **Surah Asr**

**Grammar :**        فَعَلَّ، فَعَلُّوا، فَعَلْتُ، فَعَلْتُمْ، فَعَلْنَا

**Educational tip: 7 Styles of Learning**

In this lesson you will learn **4** new words  
which occur in Quran almost **1,029** times

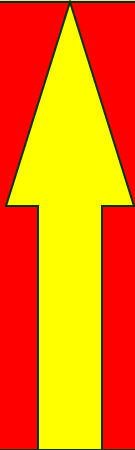
78,000

**By the end of this lesson, we  
will learn**

**53 words, which occur in Qur'an  
almost 25,332 times**

25,332

There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which  
are repeated almost 78,000 times



# Introduction

A concise but comprehensive Surah  
A complete way of life, according to Islam.

## 4 Qualities:

□ Two of them for personal betterment:

1. Faith
2. Righteous deeds

□ Two of them for the social betterment:

3. Advising each other for truth
4. Advising each other for patience

# سُورَةُ الْعَصْرِ

وَالْعَصْرِ ①

By the time,

① وَالْعَصْرِ

By the time,

الْعَصْرِ

the time

وَ

by



وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾

By the time,

1. and

2. By (oath)



# وَالْعَصْرِ ①

By the time,

So many Surahs start by oaths, such as:

وَاللَّيْلِ وَاللَّيْلِ  
وَالذَّارِيَّاتِ، وَالنَّجْمِ، وَالسَّمَاءِ  
وَالْفَجْرِ، وَالصُّحَى، وَاللَّيْلِ



# Message from:

وَالْعَصْرِ  
(١)

By the time,

◀ History testifies to this fact...





خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنَّ

Indeed,

خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِن

Indeed,

1297

اللَّهُ مَعَ الصَّابِرِينَ

Allah is with those who  
are patient

إِن

Indeed

خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنِّ

Indeed,

أ ن س

man

إِنْسَانَ

(2) خُسْرٍ

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنَّ

Indeed,

أ ن س

the man;  
mankind

الْإِنْسَانَ

خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنَّ

Indeed,

فِي

in

لَ

surely

خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is [surely] in

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنَّ

Indeed,

وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ

خُسْرٍ<sup>(2)</sup>

لَفِي

الْإِنْسَانَ

إِنَّ

Loss,

is [surely] in

mankind

Indeed,

خ س ر

LOSS

# Message from:

|                       |                   |              |         |                            |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------|
| <sup>(2)</sup> خُسْرٍ | لَفِي             | الْإِنْسَانَ | إِنَّ   | <sup>(1)</sup> وَالْعَصْرِ |
| Loss,                 | is [surely]<br>in | mankind      | Indeed, | By the<br>time,            |

- ❑ 4 times emphasis: Oath; Inna; Lafee; and the sentence construction
- ❑ statement which says majority is in loss.
  - Everyone failed except 5% (instead of everyone passed except 95%)
- ❑ Be alert and pay serious attention





# Message from:

|                       |                   |              |         |                            |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------|
| <sup>(2)</sup> خُسْرٍ | لَفِي             | الْإِنْسَانَ | إِنَّ   | <sup>(1)</sup> وَالْعَصْرِ |
| Loss,                 | is [surely]<br>in | mankind      | Indeed, | By the<br>time,            |



- Life is passing away like melting ice... act before it is late

# Practice with prayer, imagination and feelings

الْإِنْسَانَ

mankind

إِنَّ

Indeed,

وَالْعَصْرِ<sup>(١)</sup>

By the time,

خُسْرٍ<sup>(٢)</sup>

Loss,

لَفِي

is surely in

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

إِلَّا

الَّذِينَ

آمَنُوا

وَعَمِلُوا

الصَّالِحَاتِ

Except

those  
who

have  
believed

and  
done

righteous /  
good deeds

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

1080  
times

صِرَاطَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ

those who

|                           |             |                  |              |        |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------|
| الضَّالِحَاتِ             | وَعَمِلُوا  | اٰمَنُوْا        | الَّذِيْنَ   | اِلَّا |
| righteous /<br>good deeds | and<br>done | have<br>believed | those<br>who | Except |

أَمِنَ

belief,  
faith

اِيْمَانٍ

الصَّالِحَاتِ

وَعَمِلُوا

آمَنُوا

الَّذِينَ

إِلَّا

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

عمل

وَعَمِلُوا

they did

and

الصَّالِحَاتِ

وَعَمِلُوا

آمَنُوا

الَّذِينَ

إِلَّا

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

عمل

to do,  
to act

عَمَل



الصَّالِحَاتِ

وَعَمِلُوا

آمَنُوا

الَّذِينَ

إِلَّا

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

ص ل ح

**With belief, what kind of action  
will Allah accept?**

**Good or Evil?**

**Therefore Salihaat = Good deeds**

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

ص ل ح

صَالِحُونَ، صَالِحِينَ

صَالِح

صَالِحَات

صَالِحَةٌ

# Message from:

إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ

righteous /  
good deeds

and  
done

have  
believed

those  
who

Except

- ❑ “O Allah! Give us the right and strong belief and help us do good deeds.”
- ❑ If Iman is weak, read books, mix with good people.



# Practice with prayer, imagination and feelings

آمَنُوا

have believed

الَّذِينَ

those who

إِلَّا

Except

الصَّالِحَاتِ

righteous /  
good deeds

وَعَمِلُوا

and done

وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ ۖ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ ۖ<sup>(3)</sup>

to [the]  
patience.

and advised  
each other

to the  
truth,

and advised  
each other

وَتَوَاصَّوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَاصَّوْا بِالصَّبْرِ<sup>(3)</sup>

to [the]  
patience.

and advised  
each other

to the  
truth,

and advised  
each other

و ص ي

Studied

دَرَسَ

Taught

دَرَّسَ

Taught to  
each other

تَدَارَسَ

وَتَوَاصَّوْا بِالْحَقِّ ۖ وَتَوَاصَّوْا بِالصَّبْرِ ۗ

to [the]  
patience.

and advised  
each other

to the  
truth,

and advised  
each other

وصي

advised  
each other

تَوَاصَّوْا

taught  
each other

تَدَارَسُوا

وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ<sup>(3)</sup>

بِالْحَقِّ

وَتَوَاصَوْا

to [the]  
patience.

and advised  
each other

to the  
truth,

and advised  
each other

ح ق ق

**Truth;**  
**(in Qur'an &  
Sunnah)**

حَقِّقْ



٣) بِالصَّبْرِ

to [the]  
patience.

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised  
each other

بِالْحَقِّ

to the  
truth,

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised  
each other

و ص ي

advised  
each other

تَوَاصَوْا

taught  
each other

تَدَارَسُوا

بِالصَّبْرِ<sup>(3)</sup>

to [the]  
patience.

ص ب ر

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised  
each other

بِالْحَقِّ

to the  
truth,

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised  
each other

صَبْرٌ

Perseverance,  
Patience

1. to obey

2. to avoid sins

3. to face  
difficulties

# Message from:

وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ<sup>(3)</sup>

to [the]  
patience.

and advised  
each other

to the  
truth,

and advised  
each other

- Just faith and actions are not enough. One has to convey the message to others and help others face it with Sabr.



# Practice with prayer, imagination and feelings

بِالْحَقِّ

to the truth,

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised each other

<sup>(3)</sup> بِالصَّبْرِ

to [the] patience.

وَتَوَاصَوْا

and advised each other

Break!

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Understand Qur'an & Salah

## The Easy Way

### Lesson -8b

قواعد -

Grammar



# Use TPI (Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it will love & enthusiasm**



TPI (Total Physical Interaction): See it; say it; show it; listen to it; think it;...



|         |          |
|---------|----------|
| He      | هُوَ     |
| They    | هُمْ     |
| You     | أَنْتَ   |
| You All | أَنْتُمْ |
| I       | أَنَا    |
| WE      | نَحْنُ   |

# Kinds of words that we speak or write (Kalimaat)

|       |               |   |
|-------|---------------|---|
| اِسْم | <b>Noun</b>   | <b>Name (كِتَاب، مَكَّة)</b><br><b>Attribute (مُسْلِم، مُؤْمِن)</b> |
| فِعْل | <b>Verb</b>   | <b>Tells us about an action</b><br>فَتَح، عَمِلُوا                  |
| حَرْف | <b>Letter</b> | <b>Joins nouns and/or verbs</b><br>بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنَّ         |

4960\*

قواعد



| with     | with, about | from     | for    |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|
| مَعَهُ   | عَنْهُ      | مِنْهُ   | لَهُ   |
| مَعَهُمْ | عَنْهُمْ    | مِنْهُمْ | لَهُمْ |
| مَعَكَ   | عَنْكَ      | مِنْكَ   | لَكَ   |
| مَعَكُمْ | عَنْكُمْ    | مِنْكُمْ | لَكُمْ |
| مَعِي    | عَنِّي      | مِنِّي   | لِي    |
| مَعَنَا  | عَنَّا      | مِنَّا   | لَنَا  |
| مَعَهَا  | عَنْهَا     | مِنْهَا  | لِهَا  |

4327\*

قواعد



| to, toward | on         | in      | with, in |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| إِلَيْهِ   | عَلَيْهِ   | فِيهِ   | بِهِ     |
| إِلَيْهِمْ | عَلَيْهِمْ | فِيهِمْ | بِهِمْ   |
| إِلَيْكَ   | عَلَيْكَ   | فِيكَ   | بِكَ     |
| إِلَيْكُمْ | عَلَيْكُمْ | فِيكُمْ | بِكُمْ   |
| إِلَيَّ    | عَلَيَّ    | فِيَّ   | بِي      |
| إِلَيْنَا  | عَلَيْنَا  | فِينَا  | بِنَا    |
| إِلَيْهَا  | عَلَيْهَا  | فِيهَا  | بِهَا    |

**Verb**

**فعل**

# Verb فعل

In Arabic language, most Verbs are derived from three-letter roots

● فعل

● فتح

● نصر

● ضرب

# Arabic language has Verbs of two types of Tenses



## Perfect Tense

This Tense tells us that the work is Finished i.e. Past Tense.

1. فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي

## Imperfect Tense

This Tense encompasses two time periods, the Present & the Future, including the Continuous form.

2. فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

# Arabic language has two types of verbs



**Perfect tense**

This Tense tells us that the work is finished

1. فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي

We will learn Perfect Tense, using three root letters

“ف ع ل”



# Perfect Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي



Almost **9,000** words  
have come in the  
Qur'an on this pattern

*He did*

فَعَلَ

*They did*

فَعَلُوا

*You did*

فَعَلْتَ

*You all did*

فَعَلْتُمْ

*I did*

فَعَلْتُ

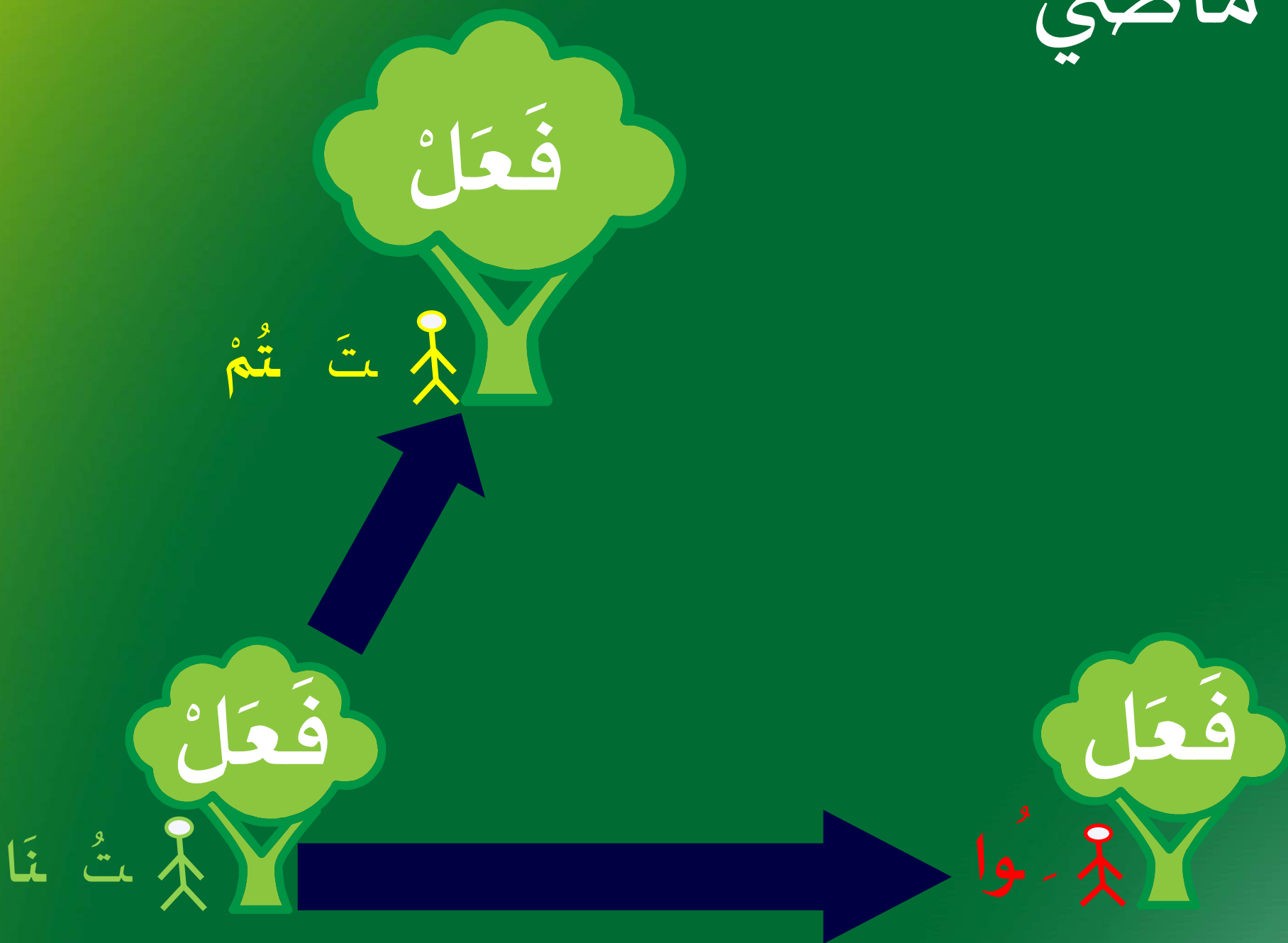
*We did*

فَعَلْنَا

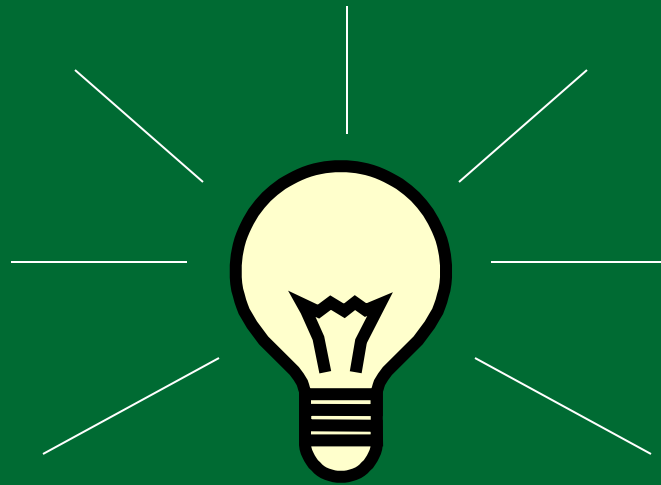
— وَ تُمْ تْنَا

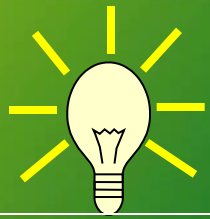


# ماضي



# Learning Tip



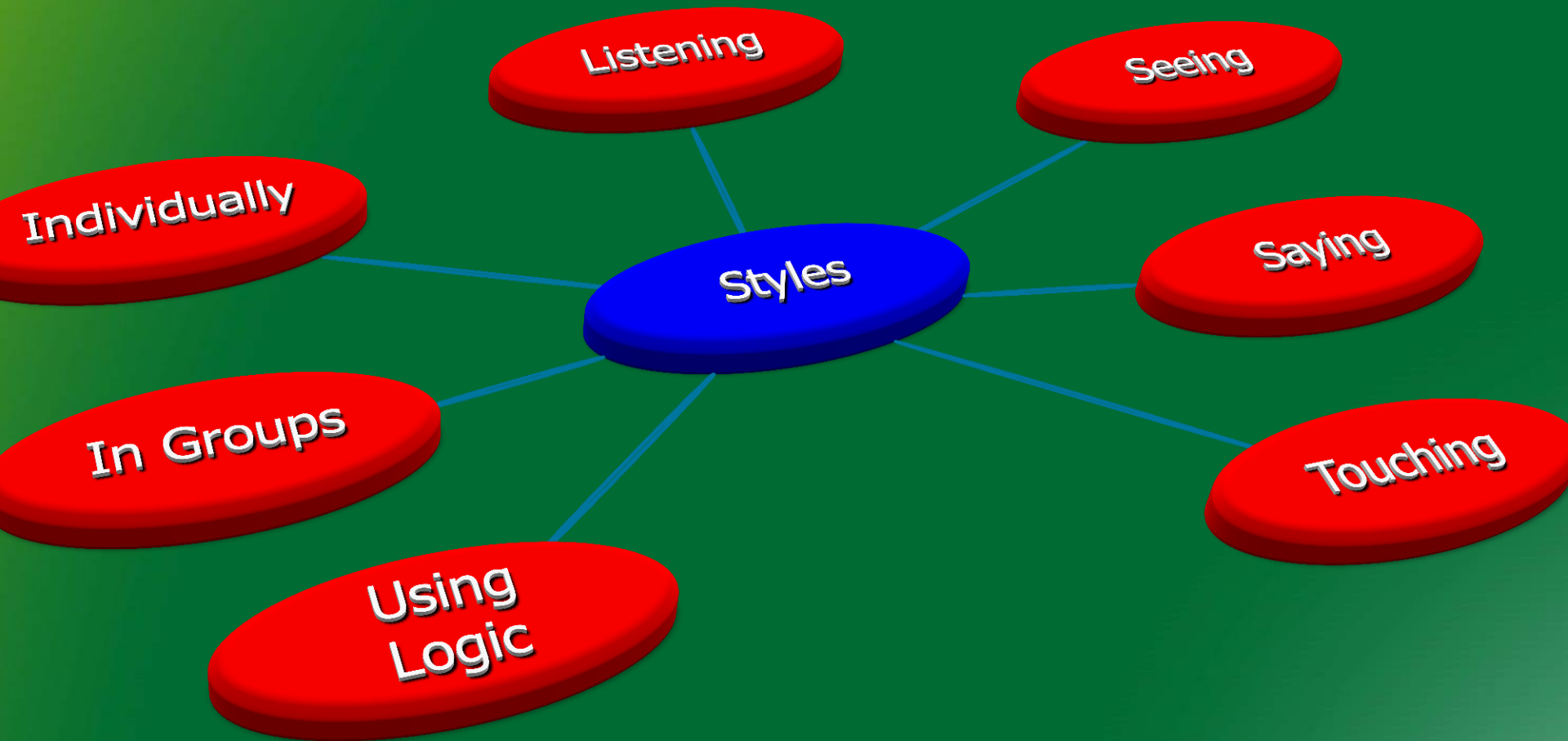


# 7 Styles of Learning

- 1. Listening** sounds, Qira'at, songs
- 2. Seeing** pictures, videos, surroundings
- 3. Saying** telling others, repeating, ..
- 4. Touching** cooking, buying clothes, fruits
- 5. Using Logic** use reasoning
- 6. In Groups** in a class
- 7. Individual** by oneself



# 7 Styles of Learning



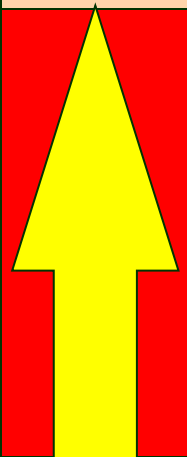
**By the end of this lesson, we  
have learnt**

**53 words which occur in Qur'an  
almost 25,332 times**

**There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which  
are repeated almost 78,000 times**

**78,000**

**25,332**



The Best amongst you is the  
one learns and teaches Qur'an

**Allah has chosen you to learn Qur'an.**

**Thank Him & don't reject his  
selection by walking away!**

**Don't give up!**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ