



# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson -9a

# In this lesson...

**Qur'an: Surah Nasr**

**Grammar :** يَفْعَلُونَ، تَفْعَلُونَ، أَفْعَلُ، نَفْعَلُ

**Educational tip: Make a Team**

In this lesson you will learn **3** new words  
which occur in Qur'an almost **935** times

78,000

By the end of this lesson, we will learn

**56 words, which occur in Qur'an almost 26,257 times**

26,257

There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which are repeated almost 78,000 times



# Introduction

This Surah was the last complete Surah revealed to our Prophet (SAW).

This Surah indicates that our Prophet SAW had fulfilled his task, accomplished his mission, and he could look forward to returning to his Lord in full favour, as his death was approaching fast.

This Surah teaches the beautiful manners of:

- asking for Allah's forgiveness and
- offering constant praise and thanks to our Lord.

# سُورَةُ الْفَتْحِ

(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

إِذَا جَاءَ

comes When

(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

جَاءَ

comes

إِذَا

When

When

239

إِذَا

454

إِذَا

(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

جَاءَ

comes

إِذَا

When

Came

جاء  
ج ي ء

إِذَا makes a Perfect Tense as Imperfect Tense  
**When (it)  
comes**

إِذَا جَاءَ

(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

إِذَا جَاءَ

comes When

ن ص ر

help

نَصْرُ



(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

ف ت ح

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

إِذَا جَاءَ

comes When

opening  
victory

فَتْحُ

(1) وَالْفَتْحُ

and the  
Victory,

ف ت ح

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

إِذَا جَاءَ

comes When

**The Victory = Conquest of  
Makkah in 10<sup>th</sup> year of Hijrah**

# Message from:

إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ وَالْفَتْحُ<sup>(1)</sup>

When comes the Help of Allah, and the Victory,

- Victory comes from Allah alone. We can just try.
- Everything happens with Allah's help alone.
- O Allah! Give us victory! (Evaluate: How much time...?)



# Practice

وَالْفَتْحُ (1)

and the Victory,

نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

the Help of  
Allah,

جَاءَ

comes

إِذَا

When

Esp. with  
Imagination  
& feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation

راست شخصی  
طرح شده متعلق



النَّاسِ

the people

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

(2) أَفْوَاجًا

in crowds /  
troops,

دِينِ اللَّهِ

(the) religion  
of Allah

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

Entering [into]

النَّاسَ

the people

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

رَأَيْ

رَأَيْتَ

you saw

وَ

and

النَّاسَ

the people

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

رَأَيْ

رَأَيْتَ

you see

وَ(إِذَا)

and (when)

النَّاسَ

the people

ن و س

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

Man

إِنْسَانٌ

People

نَاسٌ



النَّاسَ

the people

ن و س

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

**People:** from different  
tribes of Arabia

(2)

أَفْوَاجًا

دِينِ اللَّهِ

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

in crowds /  
troops,

(the) religion  
of Allah

entering [into]

د خ ل

At airports;  
parking lots;  
on visa; ...

Entry دُخُول

Exit خُرُوج

(2) أَفْوَاجًا

دِينِ اللَّهِ

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

in crowds /  
troops,

(the) religion  
of Allah

entering [~~into~~]

د خ ل

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

Entering ~~in~~

Preposition  
not translated

أَفْوَاجًا<sup>(2)</sup>

دِينِ اللَّهِ

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

in crowds /  
troops,

(the) religion  
of Allah

entering [into]

دي ن

the  
"way of life"  
of  
Islam

دِينُ  
الْإِسْلَامِ

<i>Religion</i>	<i>System</i>
<b>Christianity</b>	-
<b>Hinduism</b>	-
-	<b>Communism</b>
<b>ISLAM</b>	

(2) أَفْوَاجًا

دِينِ اللَّهِ

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

in crowds /  
troops,

(the) religion  
of Allah

entering [into]

ف و ج

+

أَفْوَاج

crowds

فَوْج

crowd

# Message from:

النَّاسَ

the people

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

(2) أَفْوَاجًا

in crowds / troops,

دِينِ اللَّهِ

(the) religion of Allah

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

entering [into]

- ◀ Notice the result of victory: The entry of people into Islam (not the crushing of people)



# Practice

النَّاسَ

the people

وَرَأَيْتَ

And you see

(2) أَفْوَاجًا

in crowds /  
troops,

دِينِ اللَّهِ

(the) religion of  
Allah

يَدْخُلُونَ فِي

entering [into]

Esp. with  
Imagination &  
feelings; Prayer  
& Evaluation





وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

وَاسْتَغْفِرُهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

س ب ح

سَبِّحْ

glorify;

فَ

then;  
thus

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

س ب ح

to say: سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ

is to declare that

**Allah is free  
from defects**

سَبِّحْ

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

ح م د

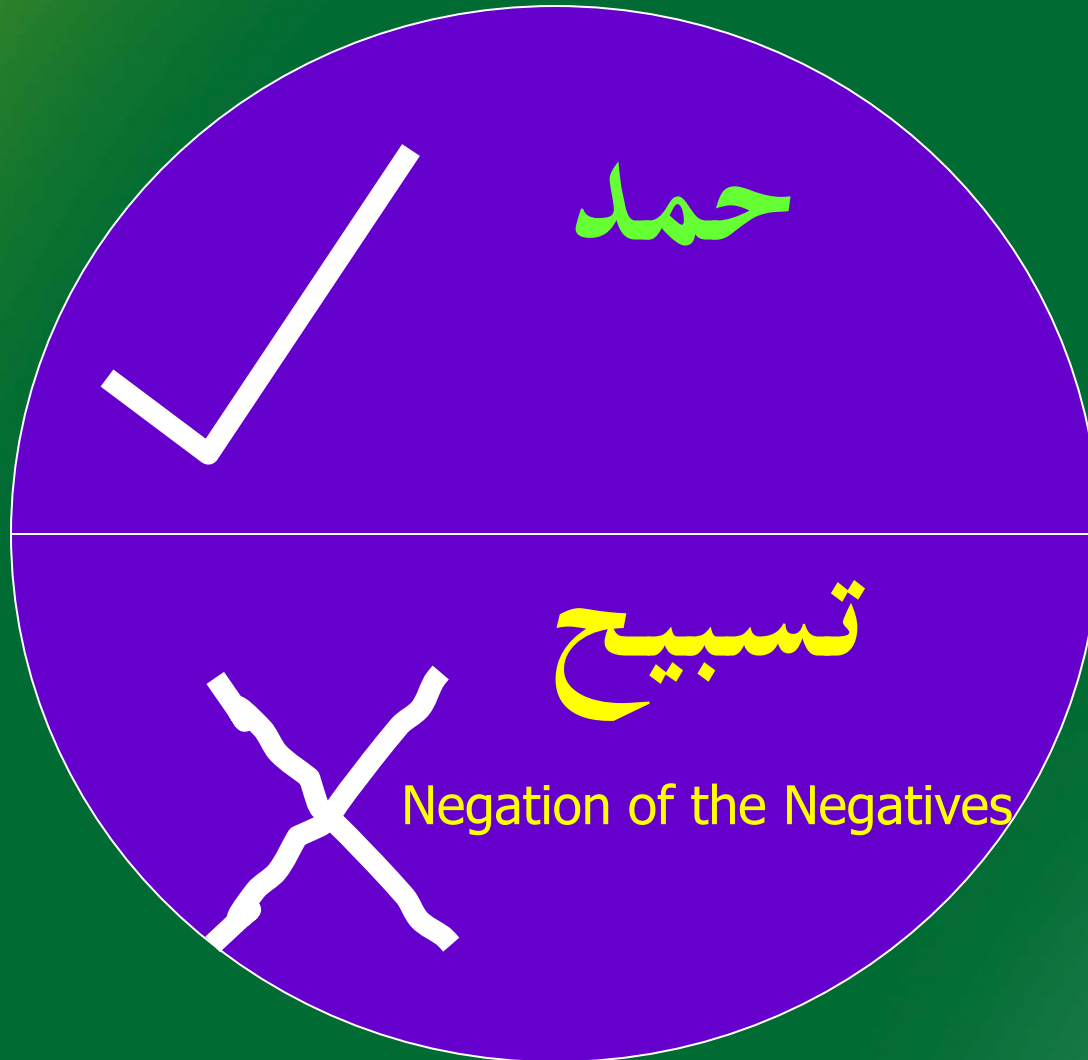
حَمْدُ

praise

بِ

with

# تسبیح and حمد



وَأَسْتَغْفِرُهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

رب ب

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

**Who takes care of us  
and helps us grow**

رَبِّي: Your Rabb

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

غ ف ر

وَأَسْتَغْفِرُ

Him

ask forgiveness of

and

# Message from:

وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

- You can't praise, if don't truly believe that Allah is free from defects.
- Our praise and glorification of Allah is imperfect, and we should seek forgiveness for that too.
- Whenever we get to start a good work, we should glorify, praise and seek forgiveness of Allah





# Practice

وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ

and ask forgive-  
ness of Him.

رَبِّكَ

(of) your  
Lord

بِحَمْدِ

with (the)  
praise

فَسَبِّحْ

Then  
glorify

Esp. with  
Imagination  
& feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation



(3) تَوَّابًا

كَانَ

إِنَّهُ،

Oft-forgiving

is

Indeed, He

تَوَّابًا  
(3)

كَانَ

إِنَّهُ

Oft-forgiving

is

Indeed, He

إِنَّهُ  
إِنَّمُمْ  
إِنَّكَ  
إِنَّكُمْ  
إِنِّي  
إِنَّا  
إِنَّا

ان + ...

(3)

تَوَّابًا

كَانَ

إِنَّهُ،

Oft-forgiving

is

Indeed, He

كَانَ = was

Only for Allah

كَانَ = is

(3)

تَوَّابًا

كَانَ

إِنَّهُ،

Oft-forgiving

is

Indeed, He

تَابَ : to turn

تَائِبٌ : One who turns

تَوَّابٌ : One who turns often

الله

غلام

# Message from:

(3) تَوَّابًا

كَانَ

إِنَّهُ،

Oft-forgiving

is

Indeed, He

➤ Repent immediately!





# **Understand Qur'an & Salah**

## **The Easy Way**

**Lesson -9b**

قواعد –

Grammar





# Use TPI (Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it with love & enthusiasm**

# Revision



TPI (Total Physical Interaction):  
See it; say it; show it; listen to it;  
think it;...

He

هُوَ

They

هُمْ

You

أَنْتَ

You all

أَنْتُمْ

I

أَنَا

We

نَحْنُ

4960\*

قواعد



with	with, about	from	for
مَعَهُ	عَنْهُ	مِنْهُ	لَهُ
مَعَهُمْ	عَنْهُمْ	مِنْهُمْ	لَهُمْ
مَعَكَ	عَنْكَ	مِنْكَ	لَكَ
مَعَكُمْ	عَنْكُمْ	مِنْكُمْ	لَكُمْ
مَعِيَ	عَنِّي	مِنِّي	لِي
مَعَنَا	عَنَّا	مِنَّا	لَنَا
مَعَهَا	عَنْهَا	مِنْهَا	لَهَا

4327\*

قواعد



to, toward	on	in	with, in
إِلَيْهِ	عَلَيْهِ	فِيهِ	بِهِ
إِلَيْهِمْ	عَلَيْهِمْ	فِيهِمْ	بِهِمْ
إِلَيْكَ	عَلَيْكَ	فِيكَ	بِكَ
إِلَيْكُمْ	عَلَيْكُمْ	فِيكُمْ	بِكُمْ
إِلَيَّ	عَلَيَّ	فِيَّ	بِي
إِلَيْنَا	عَلَيْنَا	فِينَا	بِنَا
إِلَيْهَا	عَلَيْهَا	فِيهَا	بِهَا

# Kinds of words that we speak or write (Kalimaat)

اِسْم	Noun	Name (كِتَاب، مَكَّة) Attribute (مُسْلِم، مُؤْمِن)
فِعْل	Verb	Tells us about an action فَتَح، عَمِلُوا
حَرْف	Letter	Joins nouns and/or verbs بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنَّ

**Verb**

**فعل**

# Verb فعل

In Arabic language, most Verbs are derived from three-letter roots

● فـعـل

● فـتـح

● نـصـر

● ضـرـب





# Arabic language has Verbs of two types of Tenses

## Perfect Tense

This Tense tells us that the work is Finished i.e. Past Tense.

1. فِعْل مَاضِي

## Imperfect Tense

This Tense encompasses two time periods, the Present & the Future, including the Continuous form.

2. فِعْل مُضَارِع

# Arabic language has Verbs of two types of Tenses



**That which is  
done**

فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي

**That which is  
not done yet**

**Being done or will be done**

فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ

# Perfect Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِي



Almost **5,000** words  
have come in the  
Qur'an on this pattern

*He did*

فَعَلَ

*They did*

فَعَلُوا

*You did*

فَعَلْتَ

*You all did*

فَعَلْتُمْ

*I did*

فَعَلْتُ

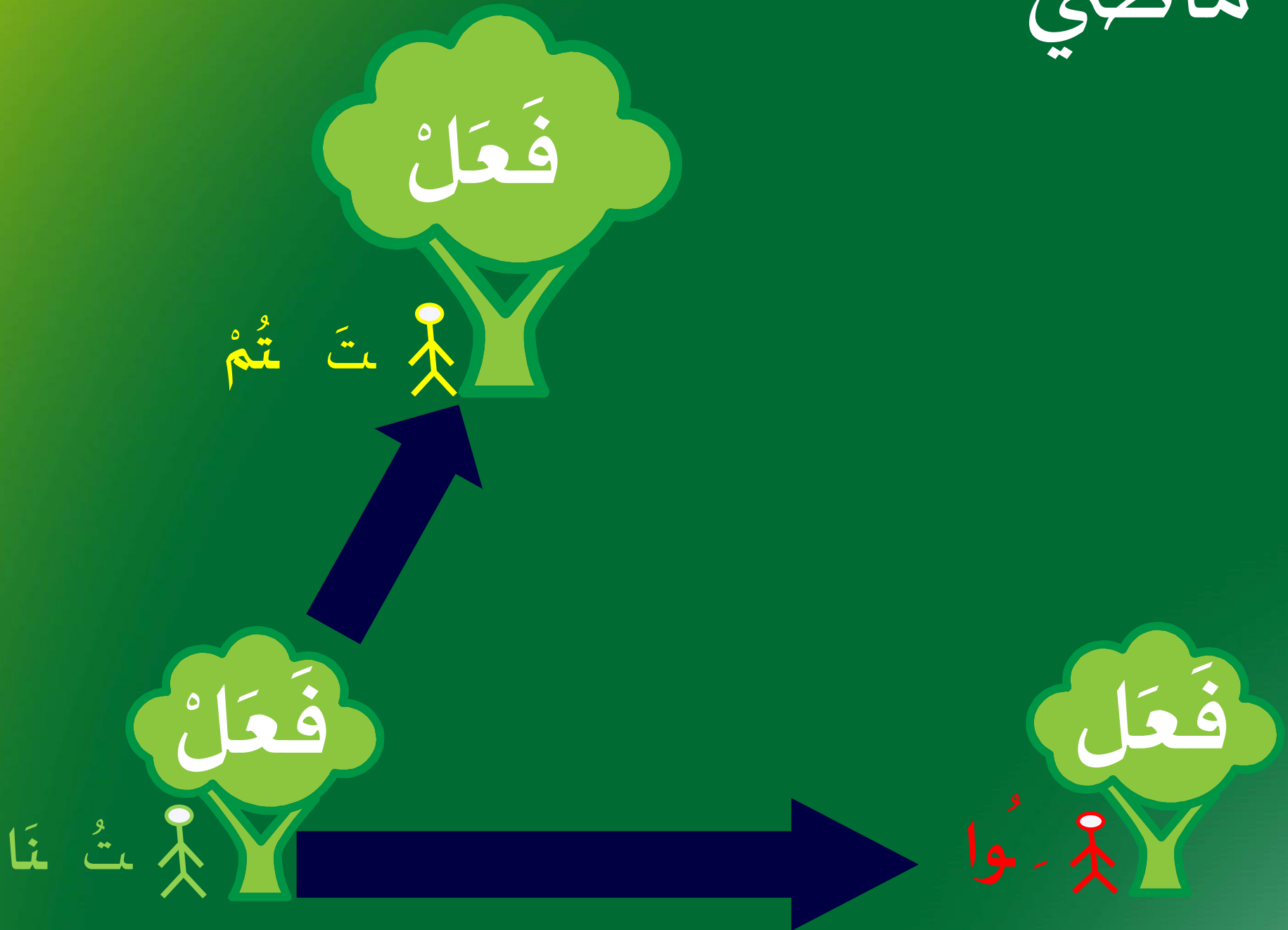
*We did*

فَعَلْنَا

—وَأَتَتْكُمْ تُنَا



# ماضي





قَدْ

Already

*He has already  
done*

*They have already  
done*

*You have already  
done*

*You all have already  
done*

*I have already  
done*

*We have already  
done*

قَدْ فَعَلَ

قَدْ فَعَلُوا

قَدْ فَعَلْتَ

قَدْ فَعَلْتُمْ

قَدْ فَعَلْتُ

قَدْ فَعَلْنَا

# Today's Class



# Arabic language has Verbs of two types of Tenses

This Tense encompasses  
two time periods,

2. فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

**Imperfect Tense** the Present & the Future,  
including the Continuous  
form.

We will learn Imperfect Tense, using three root letters

“ف ع ل”

# Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

Almost **5,000** words  
have come in the Qur'an  
on these patterns



Flowers are chosen here to represent good deeds (good work) somebody is doing. We are all doing some good and we beg Allah to accept them. Keep this in mind while doing the 'fa'ala' exercises. He does (good work); They do (good work), ...

He does

يَفْعَلُ

They do

يَفْعَلُونَ

You do

تَفْعَلُ

You all do

تَفْعَلُونَ

I do

أَفْعَلُ

We do

نَفْعَلُ

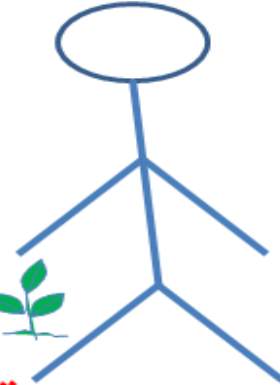


# مُضَارِع

فعل مضارع

تَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ  
تَوْفِيقُ



نَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

نَحْنُ

أَنَا



يَفْعَلُونَ

يَفْعَلُ  
يَاسِرُ



# Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

He does

يَفْعَلُ

They do

يَفْعَلُونَ

You do

تَفْعَلُ

You all do

تَفْعَلُونَ

I do

أَفْعَلُ

We do

نَفْعَلُ

~~نَفْعَلُونَ~~



يَفْعَلُ  
يَفْعَلُونَ

فَعَلَ  
فَعَلُوا

تَفْعَلُ  
تَفْعَلُونَ

فَعَلْتَ  
فَعَلْتُمْ

أَفْعَلُ  
نَفْعَلُ

فَعَلْتُ  
فَعَلْنَا

Almost **10,000** words  
have come in the Qur'an  
on these patterns

When practicing in  
Arabic, say it as if you  
are talking to Arabs

يَ تَ اَ نَ

-وَا تَ تُمْ تَنَا



Soon  
(will do)

soon he will do

سَوْفَ يَفْعَلُ

soon they will do

سَوْفَ يَفْعَلُونَ

soon you will do

سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُ

soon you all will do

سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُونَ

soon I will do

سَوْفَ أَفْعَلُ

soon we will do

سَوْفَ نَفْعَلُ



Very  
soon  
(will do)

very soon he will do

very soon they will do

very soon you will do

very soon you all will do

very soon I will do

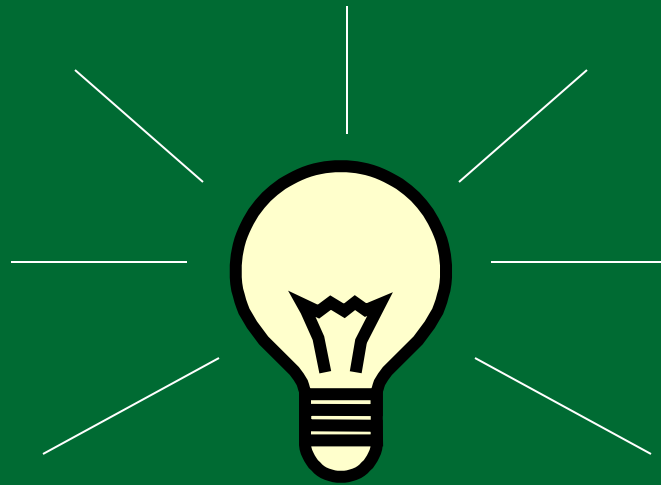
very soon we will do

سَيَفْعَلُ  
سَيَفْعَلُونَ

سَتَفْعَلُ  
سَتَفْعَلُونَ

سَأَفْعَلُ  
سَنَفْعَلُ

# Learning Tip





# Make a Team – and get 4 Extra Rewards

Hadith:

The Prophet pbuh  
said: “No people  
assemble in one of  
the houses of Allah,  
reciting the Book of  
Allah and studying it  
among themselves,  
without:

”ما اجتمع قوم في بيت  
من بيوت الله يتلون كتاب  
الله ويتدارسونه بينهم

إلا:



# Make a Team – and get 4 Extra Rewards

Hadith:

...without:

- tranquillity descending upon them,
- Mercy (of Allah) covering them,
- the Angels surrounding them, and
- Allah making mention of them in the presence of those near Him."

إلا:

– نزلت عليهم السكينة

– وغشيتهم الرحمة

– وحفتهم الملائكة

– وذكرهم الله فيمن عنده



# Benefits of Group Study ...

- ❑ Everyone is a Student
- ❑ And a 'Teacher'! (وَعَلَّمَه) ...)
- ❑ Regularity (you remind each other)
- ❑ Shaitaan is weaker on a group, but stronger on individual... makes him leave within 3, 4 days

## ... Benefits of Group Study...

- ❑ Weaker student gets support from others
- ❑ Environment helps (even of sounds)
- ❑ Encouragement (if he can do it, why can't I)
- ❑ Spirit of Competition

# Benefits of Group Study

- ❑ 'Home team' is good, but not enough
- ❑ Have separate teams: for men, for women, for boys, and for girls

By the end of this lesson, we  
have learnt

**56 words, which occur in Qur'an  
almost 26,257 times**

There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which  
are repeated almost 78,000 times

78,000

26,257



The best amongst you is the one  
who learns and teaches Quran

**Allah has chosen you to learn Qur'an.  
Thank Him & don't reject his  
selection by walking away!  
Don't give up!**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ



# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson -10a

# In this lesson...

**Qur'an: Surah Ikhlaas**

**Grammar :** إِفْعَلْ، إِفْعَلُوا، لَا تَفْعَلْ، لَا تَفْعَلُوا

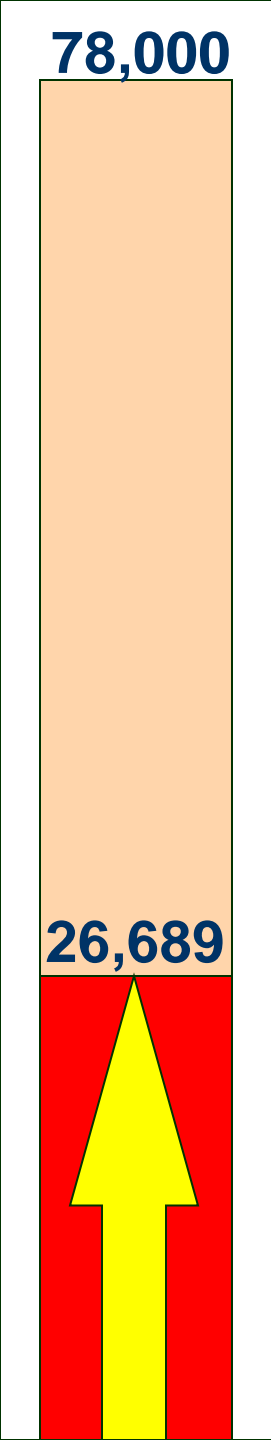
**Educational tip: Repetition**

In this lesson you will learn **2** new words  
which occur in Qur'an almost **432** times

By the end of this  
lesson, we will learn

**58 words, which occur in quran  
almost 26,689 times**

There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which  
are repeated almost 78,000 times





# Introduction سُورَةُ الْاِخْلَاصِ

- Revealed in the early Period of Mecca
- The name of the Surah "Al-Ikhlaas"- means "The Purity", thereby whoever recites it with understanding and belief, his 'Imaan' becomes pure.
- This is an answer to the people who ask, "To which Lord do you worship?"

# Points

- Sunnah of Prophet SAW to recite once after every obligatory prayer and three times after Fajr and Maghrib Prayers.
- Sunnah of Prophet SAW to recite in the the Sunnah prayers of Fajr and Maghrib
- This is a perfect description as to which entity could be worthy worshipping
- Equals to 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of Qur'an

# سُورَةُ الْإِخْلَاصِ

أَحَدٌ<sup>(1)</sup>

اللَّهُ

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

He

Say,

(1) أَحَدٌ

اللَّهُ

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

"He

Say,

ق و ل

Almost  
350 times

Say!

(1) أَحَدٌ

الله

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

"He

Say,

Second  
translation

He is Allah.

هُوَ اللهُ

أَحَدٌ  
(1)

الله

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

"He

Say,

أَحَدٌ

Used only  
for Allah

One and only

# Message



# Message from:

(1) أَحَدٌ

الله

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

“He

Say,

- Ask: O Allah! Help me to make You alone as the true God and to obey You alone.
- Evaluate: How many times have I obeyed my 'Nafs': (أَفَرَأَيْتَ مَنْ اتَّخَذَ إِلَهَهُ هَوَاهُ)
- How many times obeyed Shaitan? (أَلَا تَعْبُدُوا الشَّيْطَانَ)
- Why? Because of friends, TV, Internet.....
- Plan: To **Worship and Obey Just Allah**,
- قُلْ = Propagate





# Practice with imagination; feelings prayer

هُوَ

قُلْ

He

Say,

أَحَدٌ<sup>(1)</sup>

الله

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

الصَّامِدُ<sup>(2)</sup>

the Self-Sufficient.

اللَّهُ

Allah,

(2) الصَّمَدُ

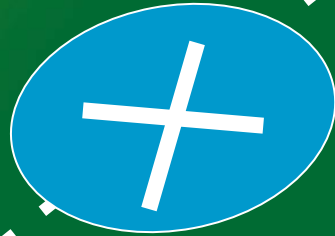
الله

the Self-Sufficient.

Allah,

the Self-Sufficient

{2} اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ



**He needs  
no one**

**Everyone  
needs him**

# Message from:

(2) الصَّمَدُ

الله

the Self-Sufficient.

Allah,

- My heart should be filled with His Greatness and His High Position.
- O Allah! Please be enough for me  
(Ex: Someone says he has 1,000's of jobs ... and you are jobless)



# Practice with imagination; feelings & prayer

(2) الصَّمَدُ

الله

the Self-  
Sufficient.

Allah,



(3) يُوَلَّدُ

is He begotten,

وَلَمْ

and nor

لَمْ يَلِدْ

He did neither  
beget

(3) يُوَلِّدُ

وَلَمْ

لَمْ يَلِدْ

is He begotten,

and nor

He did neither  
beget

ولد

**did not**

**will not**

لَمْ  
لَنْ



(3) يُوَلِّدُ

is He begotten,

وَلَمْ

and nor

لَمْ يَلِدْ

He did neither  
beget

ولد

يَلِدُ

beget

لَمْ

He did not

(3) يُوَلِّدُ

is He begotten,

وَلَمْ

and nor

لَمْ يَلِدْ

He did neither  
beget

ولد

**did not**

**will not**

لَمْ

لَنْ

(3) يُوَلَّدُ

وَلَمْ

لَمْ يَلِدْ

is He begotten,

and nor

He did neither  
beget

ولد

**begets**  
*(active voice)*

يَلِدْ

**is begotten**  
*(passive voice)*

يُوَلَّدُ

يُولَدُ<sup>(3)</sup>

وَلَمْ

لَمْ يَلِدْ

is He begotten,

and nor

He did neither  
beget

ولد

والد، والدة، والدين،

اولاد، ولادة، ميلاد

# Message from:

(3) يُوَلَّدُ

is He begotten,

وَلَمْ

and nor

لَمْ يَلِدْ

He did neither  
beget

- Imagine the past: 100 yrs, 1000 yrs, million yrs, billion yrs, trillions yrs, zillions yrs, .... and He was there!
- Imagine the future also... and fill your heart with awe and respect and love
- To say that Allah has a son (Isa A.S.), is absolutely wrong



Practice with imagination; feelings & prayer

وَلَمْ

لَمْ يَلِدْ

and nor

He did neither  
beget

(3) يُوَلَّدُ

is He begotten,

(4) أَحَدٌ	كُفُوءًا	لَّهُ،	وَلَمْ يَكُنْ
Anyone.	comparable	unto Him	And (there) is not

(4)

أَحَدٌ كُفُّوا

لَهُ،

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

Anyone. comparable unto Him

And (there) is not

ك و ن

يَكُنْ

لَمْ

وَ

is

not

and



(4)

أَحَدٌ

كُفُّوْا

لَهُ،

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

Anyone. co

unto Him

And (there) is  
not

لَهُ،

لَهُمْ

لَكَ

لَكُمْ

لِي

لَنَا

لَهَا

for Him,  
unto Him

لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ

(4) أَحَدٌ

كُفُّوْا

لَّهِ

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

Anyone.

comparable

unto Him

And (there) is  
not

ك ف ء

Equal,  
Similar qualities

# In matrimonials...

## Scholar's Recommendation



**Boy's family**

**Girls' family**

(4) أَحَدٌ

كُفُّوْا

لَّهٗ

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

anyone.

comparable

unto Him

And (there) is  
not

أحَد

anyone

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ {1} ....

**One** (for Allah only)

**Anyone**

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ {4}

# Message from:

(4) أَحَدٌ	كُفُورًا	لَّهُ	وَلَمْ يَكُنْ
------------	----------	-------	---------------

Anyone.	comparable	unto Him	And (there) is not
---------	------------	----------	--------------------



One should have such a feeling that nobody is equal or comparable to Him in any way regarding:

- Entity
- Attributes
- Rights
- Powers of Allah

# Message from:

(4) أَحَدٌ	كُفُورًا	لَّهُ	وَلَمْ يَكُنْ
------------	----------	-------	---------------

Anyone.	comparable	unto Him	And (there) is not
---------	------------	----------	--------------------

## Evaluate:



- Is there anybody whom I am afraid of?
- Do I expect some benefits from someone else?
- Do I think that someone is more powerful than Allah
- O Allah! you be enough for me.

# Message from:

(4) أَحَدٌ كُفُورًا لَهُ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

Anyone. comparable unto Him And (there) is not

Esp. with  
Imagination  
& feelings;  
Prayer &  
Evaluation







# Lessons from Surah

- Neither there is a partner of Allah nor he has any relations.
- There is no partner of Allah in his Qualities (Like no one knows the unknown)
- There is no partner of Allah in his Rights (Worshipping Allah alone)
- There is no partner of Allah in his Powers, (All the laws should be from Allah)
- We should not only propagate this but also correct the wrongs.
- We are required to plan for these.

# Story of a companion of Prophet SAS

- he used to recite Surah Ikhlaas in every rakah of Salah
- When he was asked why he does so, he said because I love this Surah.
- Prophet SAS said, "Your love for it will admit you to Jannah."

# Recite it with Love

Example: Your relative!...

- Allah is my creator, provider, whom I love, and He is my Mohsin!!  
Why not I remember him continuously?
- And there is no one like my Rabb, and there will not be.
- Feel the greatness and love of Allah, when you recite this Surah
- Plan to propagate the oneness of Allah

# New words in this lesson

85	أَحَدٌ	قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ، وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ
347	لَمْ	لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ

Revision...

# سُورَةُ الْإِخْلَاصِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

(1) أَحَدٌ

اللَّهُ

هُوَ

قُلْ

[who is] One.

(is) Allah,

"He

Say,

(2) الصَّمَدُ

اللَّهُ

The Self-Sufficient

Allah

## سُورَةُ الْإِنْشَاءِ

لَمْ يَلِدْ

وَلَمْ يُولَدْ (3)

and nor is He begotten

He did neither beget

أَحَدٌ (4)

كُفُوءًا

لَهُ

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ

anyone.

comparable

unto Him

And (there) is  
not

Break!



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# Let's Understand the Qur'an

## Lesson -10b

قواعد –

Grammar



# Use TPI (Total Physical Interaction)

- ✓ **Hear it**
- ✓ **See it**
- ✓ **Think it**
- ✓ **Say it**
- ✓ **Show it**
- ✓ **Do it with love & enthusiasm**

# Revision

Verb

فعل

# Verb فعل

In Arabic language, most Verbs are derived from three-letter roots

● فـعـل

● فـتـح

● نـصـر

● ضـرـب

# Arabic language has Verbs of two types of Tenses



That which is  
done

فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي

That which is not  
done yet

فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ

Being done or will be done

# Perfect Tense فِعْلٌ مَّاضِي



Almost 5,000 words have  
come in the Qur'an on this  
pattern

*He did*

فَعَلَ

*They did*

فَعَلُوا

*You did*

فَعَلْتَ

*You all did*

فَعَلْتُمْ

*I did*

فَعَلْتُ

*We did*

فَعَلْنَا

—وَأَتَتْهُمْ تُنَا





# Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

Almost 5,000 words have  
come in the Qur'an on  
these patterns



Flowers are chosen here to represent good deeds (good work) somebody is doing. We are all doing some good and we beg Allah to accept them. Keep this in mind while doing the 'fa'ala' exercises. He does (good work); They do (good work), ...

He does

يَفْعَلُ

They do

يَفْعَلُونَ

You do

تَفْعَلُ

You all do

تَفْعَلُونَ

I do

أَفْعَلُ

We do

نَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُ  
يَفْعَلُونَ

فَعَلَ  
فَعَلُوا

تَفْعَلُ  
تَفْعَلُونَ

فَعَلْتَ  
فَعَلْتُمْ

أَفْعَلُ  
نَفْعَلُ

فَعَلْتُ  
فَعَلْنَا

Almost 10,000 words  
have come in the Qur'an on  
these patterns

When practicing in  
Arabic, say it as if you  
are talking to Arabs

يَ تَ اَ نَ

-وَا تَ تُمْ تَنَا

# Today's Class

**Order/  
request**

**Imperative**

أمر

**Order / request  
not to do**

نهي

**Prohibitive**

**We will learn these forms using three root letters**

“ف ع ل”

100s of words in the  
Qur'an on these  
patterns

نَهْي

أَمْر

Don't Do!

لَا تَفْعَلْ

Don't Do!

لَا تَفْعَلُوا

Do!

افْعَلْ

Do!

افْعَلُوا

		He will do يَفْعَلُ	He did فَعَلَ
		They will do يَفْعَلُونَ نَ	They did فَعَلُوا
Don't Do! لَا تَفْعَلْ	Do! افْعَلْ	You will do تَفْعَلُ	You did فَعَلْتَ
Don't Do you all! لَا تَفْعَلُوا	Do you all! افْعَلُوا	You all will do تَفْعَلُونَ نَ	You all did فَعَلْتُمْ
		I will do أَفْعَلُ	I did فَعَلْتُ

وَ + إِفْعَلُ = وَافْعَلُ

وَ + إِفْعَلُوا = وَافْعَلُوا

فَ + إِفْعَلُ = فَافْعَلُ

فَ + إِفْعَلُوا = فَافْعَلُوا



يَا أَيُّهَا + إِفْعَلُ =

يَا أَيُّهَا إِفْعَلُ

وَقُلْ + اِعْمَلُوا =

وَقُلْ اِعْمَلُوا

# Be Careful!

And Do (all of you)!

وَأَفْعَلُوا

And they did

وَفَعَلُوا

**with Verbs,  
Attached Pronouns,  
i.e.  
هـ-، هُم-، كَ-، كُمْ-، نِي-، نَا-  
become Objects**

with Verbs	
him	هـ-
them	هُم-
you	كَ-
you all	كُم-
me	نِي-
us	نَا-

with Verbs

created him

خَلَقَهُ

created them

خَلَقَهُمْ

created you

خَلَقَكَ

created you all

خَلَقَكُمْ

created me

خَلَقَنِي

created us

خَلَقَنَا

with  
Verbs

# Be Careful!



خَلَقْنَا

He created us.



خَلَقْنَا

We created.

# Be Careful!



جَعَلْنَا

He made us.



جَعَلْنَا

We made

# Be Careful!



رزقنا

He provided us.



رزقنا

We provided.



# Prefixes and suffixes

فَعَلَ

لَ

وَفَا

قَدْ

مَا

وقد، فَقَدْ، لقد، ولقد  
وما، فما

هُمُ  
هُمْ  
كَ  
كُمُ  
ي  
نَا  
هَآ

# Prefixes and suffixes

يَفْعَ

لُ

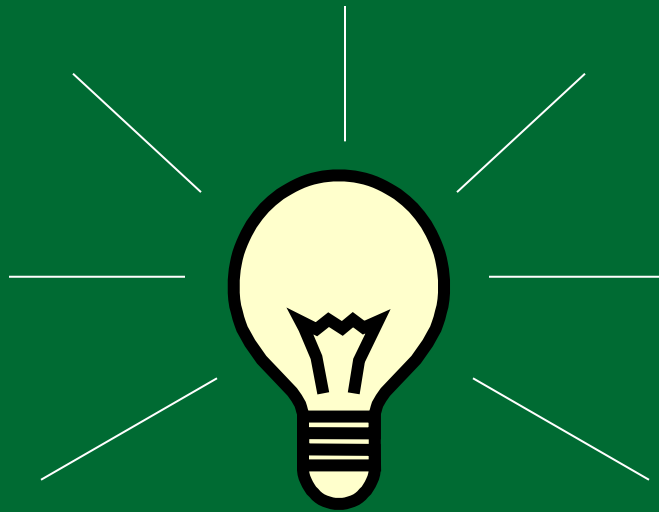
هُ  
هُمْ  
كَ  
كُم  
ي  
نَا  
هَا

وَ  
فَ  
سَوْفَ  
سَ  
لَا  
لَمْ  
لَنْ

وَسَوْفَ، فَسَوْفَ  
وَسَ، فَسَ  
وَلَا، فَلَا، أَلَا، أَفَلَا  
أَلَمْ، فَلَمْ، وَلَمْ  
وَلَنْ، فَلَنْ



# Learning Tip



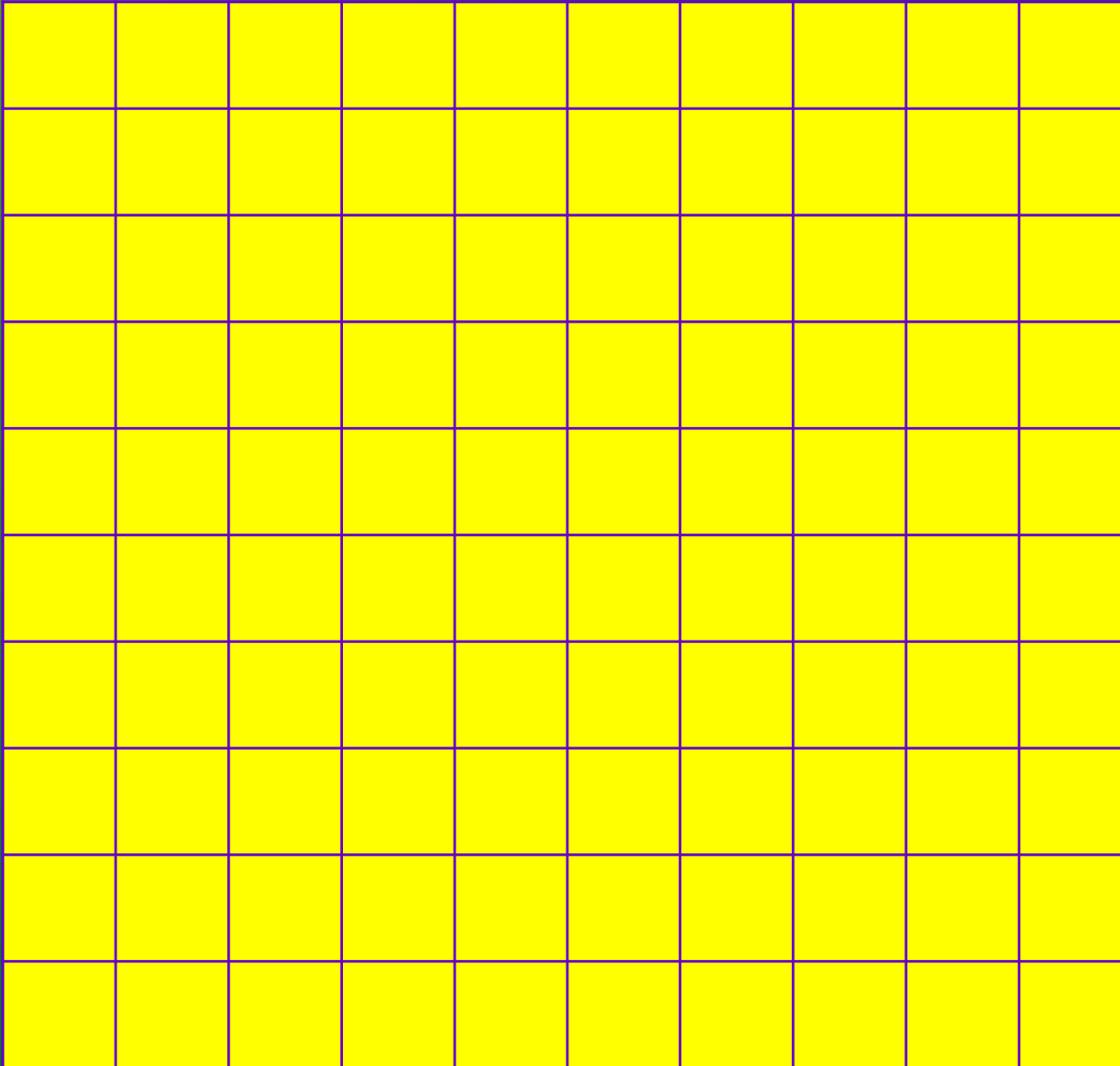
# Earlier Tips

1. Brain has huge **Capacity**, largely unused
2. Create as many **Flashes** as possible
3. Take a **Deep Breath**
4. **95% Retention** if we read, write, say, see, and do
5. Think **Big** and **Colorful**
6. Learn with Love and Enthusiasm
7. Learn the **Meanings with an Example**

# Tip No. 8: Repetition

- ❑ Whatever you Learn ... you Forget!  
Therefore, you need to Revise.
- ❑ **REVISION** is a Must!
- ❑ But the 'System of Revision' is more important.

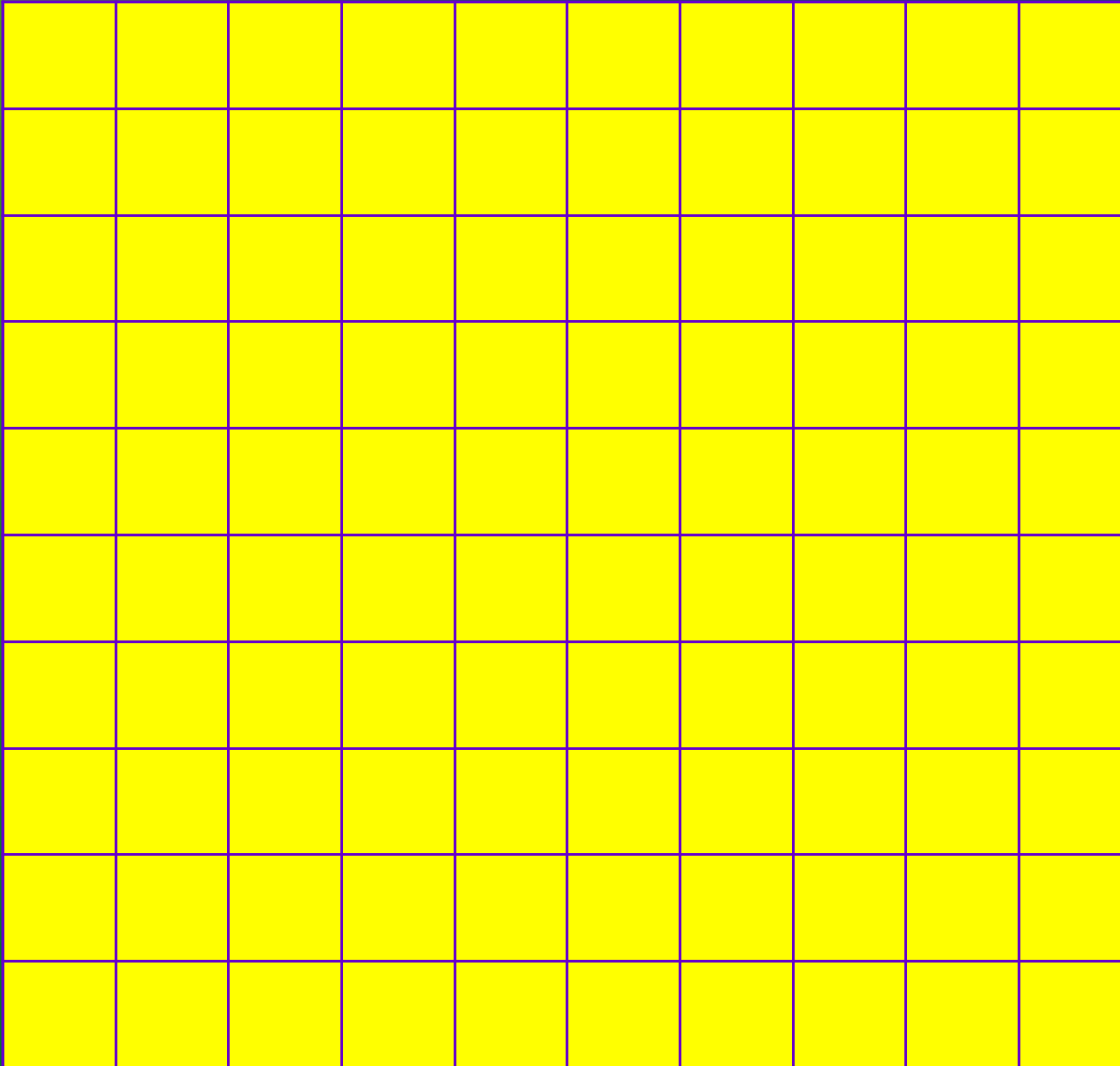
# If you learn 100 things ...



**you forget  
70% after  
an Hour!**

If you Revise after an **Hour**, then you get them back,  
**AND IT STAYS LONGER (FOR 1 DAY).**

But by the end of next **DAY**...

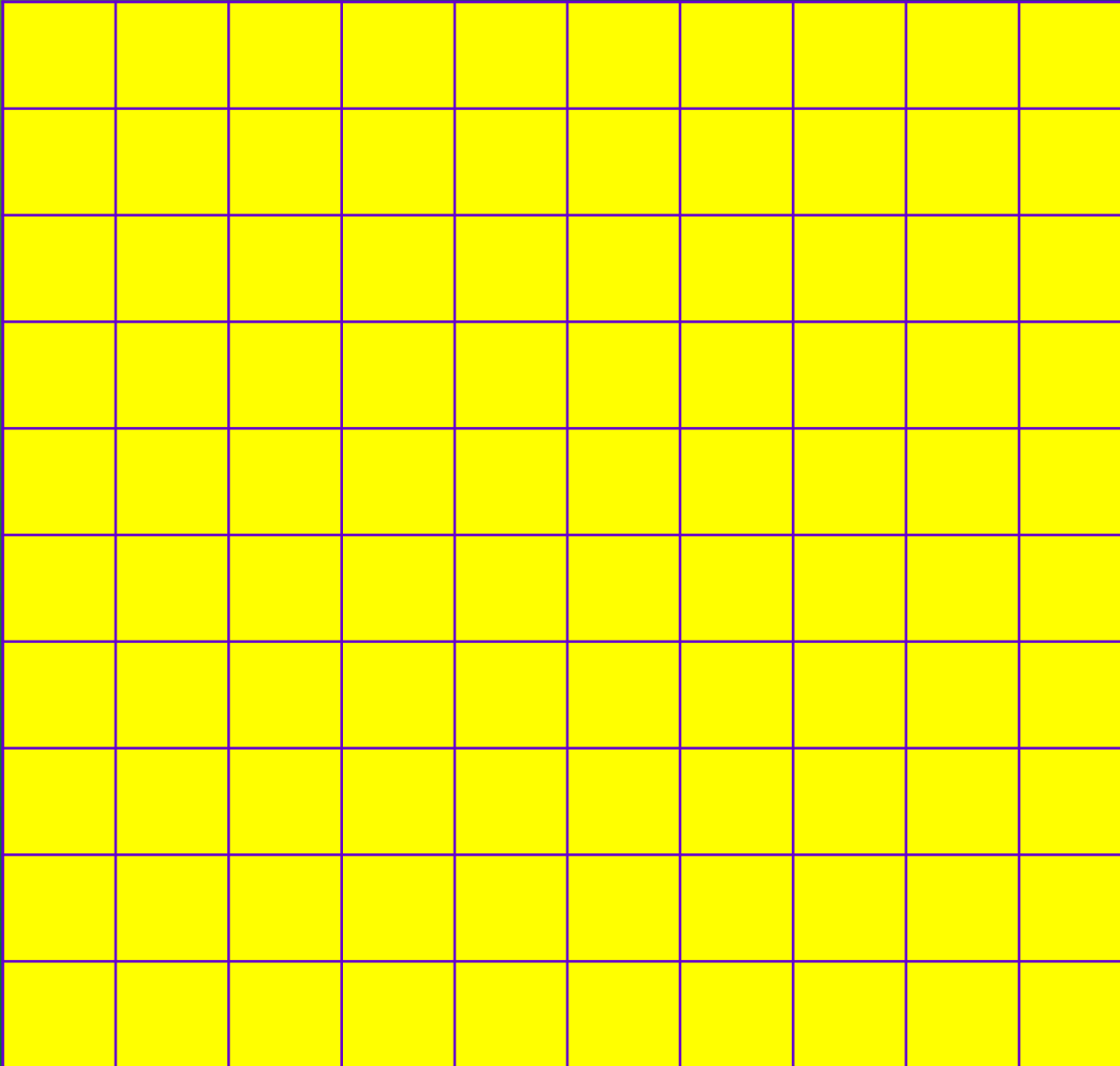


**you forget  
70% again  
after one  
DAY!**



If you Revise after 1 **DAY**, then you get them back,  
**AND IT STAYS LONGER (FOR 1 WEEK).**

But by the end of the **WEEK**...



**you forget  
70% again  
after one  
WEEK!**

... and so on ...

- ❑ If you revise after 1 Week,  
you remember till 1 MONTH
- ❑ If you revise after 1 MONTH,  
you remember till 6 MONTHS
- ❑ ...

Therefore, to ensure that you don't forget,  
you should do...

- ❑ 1<sup>st</sup> Revision: After one Hour
- ❑ 2<sup>nd</sup> Revision: After one Day
- ❑ 3<sup>rd</sup> Revision: After one Week
- ❑ 4<sup>th</sup> Revision: After one Month
- ❑ 5<sup>th</sup> Revision: After one Semester  
(6 months)

# To implement this, for learning Qur'an

We have introduced 7 + 2 Homeworks!!

All of them are absolutely simple, practical,  
and do-able by everyone.

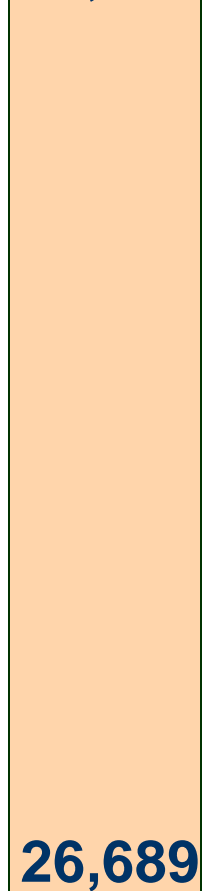
What are they? Look for the next lesson.

# First 2 of the 7 Homeworks

## □ **Two on recitation**

1. Recite 5 min. at least from Mushaf
2. Recite 5 min. at least from memory

78,000



In Ten lessons, with the parts of Salah, we

**Learned 58 words, which occur in Qur'an almost 26,689 times**

There are 4,500 words in Qur'an which are repeated almost 78,000 times

The Best amongst you is the one  
who learns and teaches Qur'an

**Allah has chosen you to learn Qur'an.  
Thank Him & don't reject his  
selection by walking away!  
Don't give up!**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ